

SCHOLARS LISTED

IN APPENDIX I

- | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Ayre, Mr P.C.I. | Jones, Dr Russell |
| Barnes, Dr R.H. | Kahn, Dr Joel S. |
| Barnes, Dr Ruth | Kemasang, Mr A.R.T. |
| Bassett, Dr D.K. | Kemp, Dr J.H. |
| Bastin, Dr John | Kershaw, Dr Roger |
| Beavitt, Dr Paul | King, Dr V.T. |
| Bloch, Prof. Maurice | Kirkman, Dr James |
| Bousfield, Dr John | Knappert, Dr Jan |
| Boxer, Prof. C.R. | Kratz, Dr E.U. |
| Brennan, Mr Martin | Leifer, Dr Michael |
| Brownfoot, Ms Janice | Lewis, Dr Gilbert A. |
| Carey, Dr Peter B.R. | Marett, Dr Warwick P. |
| Christie, Dr Clive | Marrison, The Rev. Dr G.E. |
| Cook, Mr A.S. | McVey, Dr Ruth |
| Cook, Mr K.R. | Milner, Prof. G.B. |
| Cordell, Miss Helen | Morris, Dr H.S. |
| Dawson, Mr Peter F. | Needham, Prof. Rodney |
| Dodge, Dr Nicholas | Oey Hong Lee, Dr |
| Drummond, Mr Stuart | Palmier, Dr Leslie H. |
| Duff-Cooper, Dr Andrew N. | Phillips, Dr Nigel G. |
| Dwyer, Prof. D.J. | Richards, Mr Anthony J.N. |
| Ellen, Dr Roy F. | Short, Dr D.E. |
| Farrington, Mr A.J. | Stargardt, Dr Janice M. |
| Forbes, Dr Andrew D.W. | Stargardt, Prof. A.W. |
| Forth, Dr Gregory L. | Stivens, Ms Maila |
| Forth, Dr Christine | Stockwell, Dr Anthony J. |
| Freeman-Grenville, Dr G.S.P. | Taylor, Prof. Eric R. |
| Glover, Dr Ian C. | Thoburn, Dr John T. |
| Gullick, Mr J.M. | Villiers, Dr John F.H. |
| Hill, Mr Lewis G. | Vokes, Dr Richard W.A. |
| Hitchcock, Dr Michael J. | Waterson, Dr Roxana |
| Hobart, Dr Angela | Watson, Dr C.W. |
| Hobart, Dr P.M. | Wild, Mr Colin |
| Hooker, Prof. M.B. | Wilder, Dr William D. |
| Howe, Dr L.E.A. | Williams, Dr Michael C. |
| Howell, Dr Signe | Wisseman, Dr Jan Christie |
| Hughes, Prof. Gordon A. | |

PART II

CURRENT RESOURCES

- Appendix I: Scholars
- Appendix II: University Departments and Centres
- Appendix III: Libraries, Archives and
Ethnographic Collections

UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENTS AND CENTRES LISTED
IN APPENDIX II

Part A: Major Centres

1. Hull
Centre for South-East Asian Studies
2. Kent
Centre for Southeast Asian Studies
3. London (SOAS)
Department of South East Asia and the Islands

Part B: Other Centres

1. Cambridge
 - a. Department of Social Anthropology
 - b. Department of Archaeology
 - c. Faculty of Economics and Politics
 - d. Centre of South Asian Studies
 - e. East Asian History of Science Library
 - f. Cambridge Project on Ancient Civilization in South East Asia
2. Durham
 - a. Department of Anthropology
 - b. Department of Music
3. London
 - a. London School of Economics and Political Science
 - b. University College London
4. Oxford
 - a. Institute of Social Anthropology
 - b. Department of Ethnology and Prehistory
 - c. Faculty of Modern History
 - d. Asian Studies Centre
 - e. Centre for Race Relations
 - f. Faculty of Social Studies

LIBRARIES, ARCHIVES AND ETHNOGRAPHIC COLLECTIONS

LISTED IN APPENDIX III

(All located in London unless otherwise indicated)

Part A: Major Libraries and Archives

1. Bodleian Library (Oxford)
2. British Library, Reference Division
 - a. Department of Printed Books
 - b. Department of Manuscripts
 - c. Department of Oriental Manuscripts and Printed Books
 - d. India Office Library and Records
 - e. Map Library
3. British Library, Humanities and Social Science Division
National Sound Archive
4. British Library, Lending Division (Wetherby)
5. British Library, Science and Technology Division
Science Reference Library
6. Brynmor Jones Library (Hull)
7. Cambridge University Library
8. National Library of Scotland (Edinburgh)
9. Public Record Office
10. Royal Asiatic Society Library
- 10a. Royal Geographical Society Library
11. School of Oriental and African Studies Library

Part B: Other Libraries

1. British Library of Political and Economic Science
2. Edinburgh University Library
3. Foreign and Commonwealth Office Library
4. Institute of Archaeology Library
5. Institute of Commonwealth Studies Library
6. John Rylands University Library of Manchester
7. King's College Library
8. Museum of Mankind Library
9. Royal Commonwealth Society Library
10. Tylor Library (Oxford)
11. Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine Library

Part C: Ethnographic and Maritime Collections

1. Anthropological Museum (Aberdeen)
2. City of Bristol Museum and Art Gallery
3. Exeter Maritime Museum
4. Faculty of Music (Oxford)
5. Horniman Museum and Library
6. Ipswich Museums
7. Merseyside County Museums (Liverpool)
8. Museum of Mankind
9. National Maritime Museum
10. National Museums of Scotland (Edinburgh)
11. Oriental Museum (Durham)
12. Perth Museum and Art Gallery
13. Pitt Rivers Museum (Oxford)
14. Royal Albert Memorial Museum (Exeter)
- 14a. Royal Anthropological Institute
15. Royal Pavilion Art Gallery and Museum (Brighton)
16. South-East Asian Ethnographic Collection (Hull)
17. University Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology (Cambridge)
18. Victoria and Albert Museum
19. Woodspring Museum (Weston-super-Mare)

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APPENDIX I

List of Scholars in the United Kingdom
with Major Research Interests
in Maritime Southeast Asia, Oceania
and the Indian Ocean Region

APPENDIX I

LIST OF SCHOLARS¹

1. **Ayre, Mr P.C.I. (*)**

Senior Lecturer in Economics with Reference to South East Asia

Department of Economics,
School of Oriental and African Studies,
Malet Street,
London WC1E 7HP.

International commodity trade, finance, domestic monetary institutions and policy in the Philippines, Indonesia and Malaysia. Also interested in the general economic development of Southeast Asia.

2. **Barnes, Dr R.H.**

University Lecturer in Social Anthropology

Institute of Social Anthropology,
51 Banbury Road,
Oxford OX2 6PE.

1. With a few exceptions, this survey has been restricted to those currently holding academic posts in the United Kingdom, recently retired academics with a continuing and active interest in the field, archivists and librarians, and the staff of the erstwhile British Institute in South-East Asia (Bangkok). In those few cases where no replies were forthcoming from the present author's circular letter, information about research interests has been taken from the entries in the 1983 'List of Members of the Association of South-East Asian Scholars in the United Kingdom (ASEASUK)'. Entries drawn from this source have been indicated thus: (*). In the case of retired academics, their last post has been given together with the date of retirement.

Social anthropology of eastern Indonesia with special reference to Kédang and Lamaholot in the Solor islands, as well as the development of the fishing and whaling industry in Lamalera. More general interests include the anthropological aspects of Austronesian linguistics and the history of eastern Indonesia.

3. **Barnes, Dr Ruth**

Member of Lady Margaret Hall, Oxford

Lady Margaret Hall,
Norham Road,
Oxford OX2 6QA.

Doctoral thesis on the textiles of Lamalera and Lembata (Solor) (see Appendix II, pt. 2, 4B) about to be published by E.J. Brill (Leiden). Interested in the wider intra-Asian cloth trade, especially the dissemination of Gujarati *patola* textiles in the archipelago, and the commerce in chequered cloth between Timor and the Moluccas.

4. **Bassett, Dr D.K.**

Senior Lecturer in South-East Asian History

Centre for South-East Asian Studies,
University of Hull,
Hull HU6 7RX.

The history of the English East India Company in Southeast Asia in the seventeenth and eighteenth century, with special reference to the activities of English 'country' traders in the region during the period 1660–1770.

5. **Bastin, Dr John**

Reader Emeritus in the Modern History of South East Asia

Department of History,
School of Oriental and African Studies,
Malet Street,
London WC1E 7HP.

The natural history researches of Sir Stamford Raffles (1781–1826), Dr Thomas Horsfield (1773–1859) and Dr William Jack (1795–1822) in Malaysia, Singapore and Indonesia, including the preparation of a re-edited edition of Jack's letters to Nathaniel Wallich (1785–1854). Various bibliographical papers on books on Indonesia and Malaysia including an evaluation of Lady Sophia Raffles, *Memoir of the Life and Public Services of Sir Thomas Stamford Raffles* (1830). Further studies on the history of Western art in Malaysia and Indonesia; the

land-rent system and early nineteenth-century land and labour systems in Java; as well as the history of Singapore and Malaysia.

6. **Beavitt, Dr Paul (*)**

Lecturer in Sociology

Department of Sociology,
The University,
University Road,
Leicester LE1 7RH.

The sociology of development in Southeast Asia. Fieldwork carried out in 1968-70 on sociological aspects of development amongst the Iban.

7. **Bloch, Prof. Maurice**

Professor of Social Anthropology

Department of Social Anthropology,
London School of Economics and Political Science,
University of London,
Houghton Street,
London WC2A 2AE.

The social anthropology and history of Madagascar.

8. **Bousfield, Dr John**

Lecturer in Philosophy and Southeast Asian Studies

Eliot College,
The University of Kent at Canterbury,
Canterbury,
Kent CT2 7NS.

Theology, philosophy and the methodology of textual criticism, with special interests in Islamic mysticism, the role of the *tariqah* (Islamic mystical brotherhoods) and Sufi sheikhs in north-eastern Malaysia.

9. **Boxer, Prof. C.R., F.B.A.**

Professor Emeritus of King's College London (resigned 1967) and Yale University (retired 1972)

Ringshall End,
Little Gaddesden,
Herts. HP4 1NF.

Currently working on a history of Macao, the activities of the Swedish East India Company at Canton, and the spice trade in the Moluccas from 1500 to 1650.

10. **Brennan, Mr Martin**

Principal Lecturer in Social Studies

Department of Geography and Social Studies,
King Alfred's College,
Winchester SO22 4NR.

Two main areas of research interest: (1) race relations and underdevelopment in Malaysia, particularly studies linking race, class and underdevelopment within a local political economy framework. Fieldwork in Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak in 1979 and 1983. (2) The British Labour Party's policy towards Malaya/Malaysia and Singapore between 1918 and 1979. Fieldwork in Singapore November/December 1985.

10a. **Brownfoot, Ms Janice N.**

36 Elgin Crescent,
London W11 2JR.

Imperial and Commonwealth history, especially the social history of Malaysia, Singapore and Indonesia during the colonial period. Particularly interested in the role of European women in colonial societies.

11. **Carey, Dr Peter B.R.**

Fellow and Tutor in Modern History

Trinity College,
Oxford OX1 3BH.

The history of Java in the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries with special reference to Pangéran Dipanagara (1785–1855) and the background to the Java War (1825–30). Has just completed a study of the British period in Java (1811–16) (see the Survey above, n. 46), and is currently preparing two books for publication: 'Pangéran Dipanagara and the Making of the Java War (1825–30)' (to be published by the KITLV, Leiden in its *Verhandelingen* series), and 'The Archive of Yogyakarta', vol. II (to be published by the British Academy).

12. **Christie, Dr Clive J.**

Lecturer in History

Centre for South-East Asian Studies,
University of Hull,
Hull HU6 7RX.

The growth of the pre-war Indonesian nationalist movement and developments in Indonesia after 1945. Particularly interested in the literature on the post-war decolonisation process in Indonesia and Vietnam.

Christie, Dr Jan: see **Wisseman**

13. **Cook, Mr A.S.**

Archivist (Map Collections)

India Office Library and Records,
The British Library,
197 Blackfriars Road,
London SE1 8NG.

Preparing a bibliography of the charts and sailing instructions of the English East India Company (later Admiralty) Hydrographer, Alexander Dalrymple (1737-1808).

14. **Cook, Mr K.R. (*)**

Lecturer in Sociology

Department of Sociology,
Goldsmiths College,
University of London,
New Cross,
London SE14.

The sociology of religion in Southeast Asia, with special reference to developments in contemporary Islam in Indonesia and Malaysia.

15. **Cordell, Miss Helen**

Principal Assistant Librarian (South East Asia and the Pacific)

The Library,
School of Oriental and African Studies,
Malet Street,
London WC1E 7HP.

Bibliography of Southeast Asia, with special reference to Indonesia and Malaysia.

15a. **Dawson, Mr Peter F.**

Lecturer in Political Science and Public Administration

Department of Government,
London School of Economics and Political Science,
Houghton Street,
London WC2A 2AE.

Development, management and public administration in Southeast Asia. Particularly interested in: (1) problems of public sector management in Singapore and Malaysia; and (2) the political and economic role of public enterprises in Singapore and Malaysia. Last fieldwork done in Southeast Asia in 1975, but about to return for further research in 1986-7.

16. **Dodge, Dr Nicholas**

Lecturer in Social Anthropology and Sociology

Department of Social Anthropology and Sociology,
The New University of Ulster,
Coleraine BT52 1SA,
Northern Ireland.

The sociology of culture with particular reference to the impact of colonialism both on the Malay peasantry and on ethnic relations within Malaysia.

17. **Drummond, Dr Stuart**

Lecturer in International Politics

Department of Adult Education,
University of Southampton,
Southampton SO9 5NH.

Four main areas of interest: (1) Britain's relations with Indonesia, especially in the 1945-66 period; (2) current Malaysian politics, particularly elections and parties; (3) ASEAN, particularly as a political institution; and (4) the foreign policies of Indonesia and Malaysia.

17a. **Duff-Cooper, Dr Andrew N.**

Japan Society Science Research Fellow and Visiting Lecturer, Keio University, Tokyo (1985-6)

Faculty of Letters,
Keio University,
15-45 Mita 2 chome,
Minato-ku,
Tokyo 108,
Japan.

Social Anthropology and ethnography of Southeast Asia. Particularly interested in social organization, forms of classification and symbolism. Has published extensively on the Balinese communities of western Lombok, the subject of his 1983 Oxford doctoral thesis (see Appendix II, pt. B, 4A). Current research interest: the fishing communities of Okinawa (Japan).

18. Dwyer, Prof. D.J.

Professor of Geography

Department of Geography,
University of Keele,
Keele,
Staffordshire ST5 5BG.

Urban problems and planning in Malaysia, the Philippines, Singapore and Indonesia. Current research project on 'Urbanisation and Equity in Georgetown, Penang'.

19. Ellen, Dr Roy F.

Senior Lecturer in Social Anthropology

Eliot College,
The University of Kent at Canterbury,
Canterbury,
Kent CT2 7NS.

Ethnography, social organization and cultural history of eastern Indonesia; the ecology and organization of subsistence economies; classification and the anthropology of knowledge; regional trading systems. Major research in progress for a book on 'Change and the Social Organisation of Regional Trading Networks in the Moluccas'. This involves an ethnographic study of trade networks, the social organization of trading and local communities of traders in the Moluccas (eastern Indonesia) with particular reference to structure and change in regional networks, their systemic properties, specialized components and articulation with long-distance commerce. The study will shed light on the growth and decline of the spice trade, its changing relation to local exchange patterns and political institutions, and recent economic and technological developments.

20. **Farrington, Mr A.J.**

Senior Assistant Keeper

India Office Library and Records,
The British Library,
197 Blackfriars Road,
London SE1 8NG.

Preparing a bibliography and list of English East India Company ships' logs and other references to maritime trade routes in the India Office Records.

21. **Forbes, Dr Andrew D.W.**

Leverhulme Research Fellow

The British Institute in South-East Asia,
566 Soi Somprasong 5,
Petchburi Road,
Bangkok 10400,
Thailand.

History and culture of the Maldivé Islands and of the Indian Union Territory of Lakshadvip (Laccadive Islands); portage trade in the Kra isthmus and Thai trade with the Indian Ocean; the history and distribution of Islam in the Indian Ocean.

22. **Forth, Dr Gregory L.**

Assistant Director of the British Institute in South-East Asia²

The British Institute in South-East Asia,
566 Soi Somprasong 5,
Petchburi Road,
Bangkok 10400,
Thailand.

Anthropology of eastern Indonesia, with special reference to systems of kinship and marriage, forms of exchange, ritual, myth, symbolism, classification, language and cognition. Currently carrying out field research among the Nagé-Keo people of central Flores, Indonesia, with particular reference to changes in the patterns of social life and ideology deriving from the influence of the Catholic missions and the Indonesian administration. Previously conducted two years (1975-6) fieldwork in Sumba, on which he has published extensively (cf. his

2. Dr Gregory Forth is due to relinquish his post as Assistant-Director of the British Institute in South-East Asia on 31 December 1985. His home address in the U.K. is: 59 Fairacres Road, Oxford OX4 1TQ.

Rindi: An Ethnographic Study of a Traditional Domain in Eastern Sumba [KITLV *Verhandelingen* 93] The Hague: Nijhoff 1981).

23. **Forth, Dr Christine**

The British Institute in South-East Asia,³
566 Soi Somprasong 5,
Petchburi Road,
Bangkok 10400,
Thailand.

Social anthropology and sociology of eastern Indonesia with special reference to myth and other forms of traditional narrative, and their relation to ideology and social structure. Currently revising her D.Phil. thesis (see Appendix II, pt. B, 4A) for publication.

23a. **Freeman-Grenville, Dr Greville Stewart Parker**

Hon. Fellow, University of York

North View House,
Sheriff Hutton,
York YO6 1PT.

Has published extensively on the history and archaeology of Africa (cf. his *Chronology of African History*, 1973). Particular interest in East Africa and Indian Ocean contacts and has published several articles on numismatics. Has recently reported the first find of medieval Islamic coins from Kilwa in Australia; the site, at a very remote spot on Marchinbar Island, will be visited by an Australian archaeologist in 1986.

24. **Glover, Dr Ian C.**

Lecturer in the Prehistory of South and South East Asia

Institute of Archaeology,
University of London,
31-34 Gordon Square,
London WC1H 0PY.

Completing analyses and publications of prehistoric field excavations previously carried out on Timor (1966-7), Sulawesi (1969, 1973, 1975), and Thailand (1980-5). Has an interest in the development of maritime trade in the pre- and

3. Dr Christine Forth is due to leave Bangkok with her husband, Dr Gregory Forth, in December 1985. Her home address in the U.K. is: 59 Fairacres Road, Oxford OX4 1TQ.

protohistoric periods, the emergence of complex societies in Mainland and Island Southeast Asia, and the prehistoric origins of the Malagasy people.

25. **Gullick, Mr J.M.**

Retired MCS Official

56A Monkams Lane,
Woodford Green,
Essex IG8 0NR.

History of Malaysia in the nineteenth century. Has just published a social history of Kuala Lumpur (*The Story of Kuala Lumpur (1857-1939)*, Singapore: Eastern Universities Press 1983), and has another book on Malay society in the press. Is currently completing a series of studies on the history of Kedah for the *Journal of the Malaysian Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society (JMBRAS)* (the first instalment, covering the years 1821-55, appeared in Vol. LVI pt. 2 [1983] and the second in Vol. LVIII pt. 2 [1985]), and is also cooperating with Dato' Mubin Sheppard (the Editor of *JMBRAS*) on a monograph comprising essays and catalogue material from libraries and archives in the U.K. with holdings of original documents and photographs on Malayan history.

26. **Hill, Mr Lewis G.**

Lecturer in Sociology and Social Anthropology

Centre for South-East Asian Studies,
University of Hull,
Hull HU6 7RX.

Collecting material for a major study of the *kris* in Malaysia and Indonesia. Work based on literary sources and an examination of the *kris* collections in the Netherlands, Britain and Southeast Asia.

27. **Hitchcock, Dr Michael J.**

Assistant Keeper of Ethnography

Horniman Museum and Library,
London Road,
Forest Hill,
London SE23 3PQ.

The history, ethnography and the role of Islam in Sumbawa, with special reference to the Sultanate of Bima. Has recently been invited back to Bima to assist in turning the Sultan's palace into a museum.

28. **Hobart, Dr Angela (*)**

Department of South East Asia and the Islands,
School of Oriental and African Studies,
Malet Street,
London WC1E 7HP.

Theatre and the performing arts in Indonesia with special reference to Bali.

29. **Hobart, Dr P.M.**

Lecturer in Anthropology with Reference to South East Asia

Department of Anthropology,
School of Oriental and African Studies,
Malet Street,
London WC1E 7HP.

Social anthropology of Indonesia, especially Bali and Kalimantan. Previously interested in local political processes and conceptual models of social systems; now more concerned with religious belief and practice, with special reference to indigenous philosophy and metaphysics.

30. **Hooker, Prof. M.B. (Barry)**

Professor of Comparative Law and Southeast Asian Studies

Eliot College,
The University of Kent at Canterbury,
Canterbury,
Kent CT2 7NS.

Currently completing a multi-volume description of the laws of Southeast Asia, the first of which (on pre-modern texts) will be published by Butterworths (Asia) Ltd. in 1985, and the second (on European laws) in 1986.

31. **Howe, Dr L.E.A.**

Assistant Lecturer in Social Anthropology

Department of Social Anthropology,
Faculty of Archaeology and Anthropology,
University of Cambridge,
Free School Lane,
Cambridge CB2 3RF.

Completed his doctoral thesis at the University of Edinburgh in 1980 on '*Pujung: An Investigation into the Foundations of Balinese Culture*'. Has since published

articles on the Balinese in *Man* (1981), *Archipel* (1983) and the *Bijdragen* of the KITLV, Leiden (1984). Principally interested in Balinese culture and history.

31a. **Howell, Dr Signe**

Lecturer in Social Anthropology

Department of Social Anthropology,
University of Edinburgh,
Adam Ferguson Building,
George Square,
Edinburgh EH8 9LL.

Social anthropology and ethnography of Southeast Asia. Has published widely on the Chewong (aboriginal) people of Peninsular Malaysia, her latest work being an Oxford University Press monograph entitled *Society and Cosmos: Chewong of Peninsular Malaysia*, 1984. Currently preparing an ethnographic study of Lio in Flores (eastern Indonesia); see Appendix II, pt. B, 4A. Particularly interested in cosmology, exchange relations, concept of the person, mythology and gender relations.

32. **Hughes, Prof. Gordon A.**

Professor of Political Economy

Department of Economics,
University of Edinburgh,
William Robertson Building,
George Square,
Edinburgh EH8 9JY.

Economic policy, public finance and development problems in Indonesia, Thailand and other Southeast Asian countries. Recent research includes work on energy pricing in Indonesia and Thailand; poverty and income distribution in Indonesia and Thailand; taxation, agricultural pricing and industrial policy in Indonesia; migration in Indonesia, Malaysia and Thailand.

33. **Jones, Dr Russell**

Senior Research Fellow

(retired 1984 as Lecturer in Indonesian)

Department of South East Asia and the Islands,
School of Oriental and African Studies,
Malet Street,
London WC1E 7HP.

The early development of Malay language and etymology; traditional Malay literature, particularly manuscript material; paper and watermarks; the development of Bahasa Indonesia, and the influence of Islam in Malaysia and Indonesia.

34. **Kahn, Dr Joel S.**⁴

Reader in Anthropology

Department of Anthropology,
University College London,
Gower Street,
London WC1E 6BT.

Ethnographic and historical (archival) project on the economic and political history of a number of regions in Sumatra (i.e. West Sumatra, Riau, Jambi and the Lampungs). Mainly focused on the effects of changing government land policies (especially land alienation by *erfpacht*, for mining concessions, colonization and forest reserves) on the indigenous peasant economies from the new agrarian legislation of the 1870s to the present day. Previous work carried out on peasant agriculture and crafts in West Sumatra and Negeri Sembilan.

35. **Kemasang, Mr A.R.T. (Taunus)**

School of Peace Studies,
University of Bradford,
Bradford,
West Yorkshire BD7 1DP.

Currently completing a doctoral thesis and monograph on the Dutch colonial economy in Java in the eighteenth century, with special reference to the Chinese massacres of 1740 (projected publication date: spring/summer 1986). Interested in wider issues of comprador capitalism and colonial exploitation with particular relation to global core-periphery formation up to the end of the eighteenth century.

36. **Kemp, Dr J.H. (Jeremy)**

Lecturer in Social Anthropology

Eliot College,
The University of Kent at Canterbury,
Canterbury,
Kent CT2 7NS.

4. Dr Kahn has just been appointed to the Chair of Asian Anthropology at Monash University, Australia, an appointment which he is due to take up in 1986.

Social anthropology in Southeast Asia. Has done work on traditional elites in Thailand, and on questions of land tenure and social change in Phitsanulok province. Currently doing comparative work on kinship, village social organization, and traditional state systems in Southeast Asia with reference to Thailand, Malaysia and Indonesia.

37. **Kershaw, Dr Roger**

Lecturer in the Higher Education Sector, Department of Education

Institute of Education,
Gadong,
Brunei Darussalam.

Local politics and history in Kelantan State (Malaysia); the plural society in Malaysia; authority, state and revolution in Malaysia, Thailand and Cambodia; the international relations of Southeast Asia; political thought in Thailand.

38. **King, Dr V.T.**

Lecturer in South-East Asian Sociology

Centre for South-East Asian Studies,
University of Hull,
Hull HU6 7RX.

Continuing with work on the social organization and culture of the Dayak peoples of Kalimantan on which has already published several articles and a book. Fieldwork carried out over the summer vacations of 1983-5 on general rural development problems in Sarawak—four papers written to date. Project on material culture and symbolism in Borneo started in 1984 and continuing, on which several papers already published. Attachments to Rijksmuseum voor Volkenkunde (Leiden) and Brunei Museum (Kota Batu) in 1985.

39. **Kirkman, Dr James, O.B.E., F.S.A.**

Editor of the *International Journal of Nautical Archaeology and Underwater Exploration*

11 Blanford Walk,
Cambridge CB4 3NQ.

The archaeology and history of the Indian Ocean and coastal East Africa.

40. **Knappert, Dr Jan**

Senior Research Fellow, School of Oriental and African Studies
(retired 1983 as Lecturer in Swahili and Afrikaans)

40 Fitzjohn Avenue,
Barnet,
Herts. EN5 2HW.

Two books recently published on the myths and legends of Indonesia and Malaysia (Singapore: Heinemann 1977 and 1980). Currently working on a third volume, an anthology of the literatures of Indonesia, especially Indonesian oral traditions. Has just (1985) published a collection of fishermen's songs from the Kenya coast in a book of texts in Kenyan coastal dialects (*Afrika und Uebersee*, Hamburg: Hamburg University Press) and an article on the Rice Goddess (Déwi Sri) in Indonesia (*Orientalia Lovanensia Periodica* [Louvain] no. 16).

41. **Kratz, Dr E.U. (Ulrich)**

Lecturer in Indonesian

Department of South East Asia and the Islands,
School of Oriental and African Studies,
Malet Street,
London WC1E 7HP.

Has just completed a bibliography of modern Indonesian literature covering the period c. 1920 to 1982, including original Indonesian poetry, prose and plays published in cultural, literary and other periodicals with a cultural supplement. To be published in 1987. Has begun work on a descriptive catalogue of the 'Light letters', a collection of several hundred letters mainly written to Captain Francis Light (1740-94) by Malay rulers and other dignitaries covering the period 1770-93, and dealing with business matters and political questions relating to the British acquisition of Penang in 1786.

42. **Leifer, Dr Michael**

Reader in International Relations

Department of International Relations,
London School of Economics and Political Science,
University of London,
Houghton Street,
London WC2A 2AE.

Has just published a book on Indonesia's foreign policy since 1945 (London: George Allen & Unwin for The Royal Institute of International Affairs, 1983), and an article on the 'Islamic factor' in Indonesia's foreign policy (in Adeed Dawish (ed.), *Islam in Foreign Policy*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1983, pp. 144-59). Currently writing a monograph on the security role of ASEAN for publication with Croom Helm.

43. **Lewis, Dr Gilbert A.**

University Lecturer in Social Anthropology

Department of Social Anthropology,
Faculty of Archaeology and Anthropology,
University of Cambridge,
Free School Lane,
Cambridge CB2 3RF.

Traditional medicine and social organization in Melanesia.

44. **Marett, Dr Warwick Paul**

Lecturer in Library and Information Studies

Department of Library and Information Studies,
Loughborough University,
Leicester LE11 3TU.

Research on comparative legal history, with special reference to Agency and Mandate law in Southeast Asia (Malaysia, Singapore and Indonesia) and other non-European areas.

45. **Marrison, The Rev. Dr G.E.**

Ex-Keeper of Oriental Manuscripts and Printed Books at the British Library
(retired 1983)

1 Ainsworth Street,
Ulverston,
Cumbria LA12 7EU.

Languages and literatures of Bali and Lombok, including the relationship of the local literatures to the graphic and performing arts. Currently preparing a book on the history of modern Balinese literature which will include a survey of (1) *gaguritan* (narrative poems in *macapat* [Javanese-Balinese] metres); (2) *wẽwangsalan* (proverbs and gnomic verses); (3) *satwa* (folk stories); and (4) modern writing (i.e. lyric verse, short stories, novels and drama). Has recently (Feb.-May 1984) undertaken fieldwork in Singaraja and Den Pasar (Bali), and at Mataram (Lombok). Also interested in the literatures and history of Belambangan (East Java).

46. **McVey, Dr Ruth (*)**

Reader Emeritus in Politics with Reference to South East Asia
(retired 1984)

Department of Economic and Political Studies,
School of Oriental and African Studies,
Malet Street,
London WC1E 7HP.

The politics and modern history of Thailand and Indonesia.

47. **Milner, Prof. G.B.**

Professor Emeritus of Austronesian Languages
(retired 1982)

Department of Southeast Asia and the Islands,
School of Oriental and African Studies,
Malet Street,
London WC1E 7HP.

Currently gathering materials for a new Fijian-English dictionary, and continuing with his work on Samoan with a view to publishing a reference grammar and a study of traditional sayings.

48. **Morris, Dr H.S.**

Reader Emeritus in Anthropology, LSE
(retired 1980)

53 Manor House,
Marylebone Road,
London NW1 5NP.

Currently preparing monographs on the social and religious organization of the Melanau of Sarawak based on fieldwork from 1948 to 1980, and on published and archival materials.

49. **Needham, Prof. Rodney**

Professor of Social Anthropology

All Souls College,
Oxford OX1 4AL.

Has just published a long study on 'Sumba and the Slave Trade' (Centre of Southeast Asian Studies, Monash University, Working Paper No. 31, 1983), and 'The Transformation of Prescriptive Systems in Eastern Indonesia' in P.E. de Josselin de Jong (ed.), *Unity in Diversity: Indonesia as a Field of Anthropological Study* (KITLV *Verhandelingen* 103), Dordrecht: Foris 1984, pp. 221-33. About to publish (with the Clarendon Press, Oxford) a monograph entitled 'Mamboru', a study of the social organization of a domain on the north coast of Sumba, formerly a centre for the export of slaves. Work based on fieldwork in Sumba in

the 1950s, published European accounts, and archival materials. Other forthcoming studies/articles include 'Prescription and Variation in Rembong, Western Flores' and 'Principles and Variations in the Social Classification of Komodo'.

50. **Oey Hong Lee, Dr**

Lecturer Emeritus in Politics
(retired 1982)

Centre for South-East Asian Studies,
University of Hull,
Hull HU6 7RX.

The politics of Southeast Asia, especially Indonesia. Has just published a study of the 1982 General Elections in Indonesia (1984). Currently doing research into China's modernization policy after the death of Mao Zedong, and the position of overseas Chinese in ASEAN countries.

51. **Palmier, Dr Leslie H.**

Reader in Sociology

School of Humanities and Social Sciences,
University of Bath,
Claverton Down,
Bath BA2 7AY.

Research on the modern Indonesian intelligentsia, their social origins, education, occupation and role in present-day Indonesia.

52. **Phillips, Dr Nigel G.**

Lecturer in Austronesian Languages

Department of Southeast Asia and the Islands,
School of Oriental and African Studies,
Malet Street,
London WC1E 7HP.

Currently studying Minangkabau oral literature. Particular research projects include the study of the *Dendang Pauah*, a type of sung story from the Padang area of West Sumatra; *Sigenang* (the story of Malin Deman); and a further study of *Sijobang* (the story of Anggun Nan Tungga). An attempt to make a computer concordance of *Sijobang* was begun, but has been suspended for the time being.

53. **Richards, Mr Anthony J.N.**

Ex-Sarawak Civil Service Official and sometime Secretary-Librarian of the Centre of South Asian Studies, University of Cambridge (1964-80)

Ambleside,
Lowfields,
Little Eversden,
Cambridge CB3 7HJ.

During a lifetime of work in Borneo, has written extensively on the peoples, language, laws, folklore and traditional society of Sarawak. His *Iban-English Dictionary* was published by the Clarendon Press (Oxford) in 1982, and he has recently contributed to Charles Allen's *Tales from the South China Seas: Images of the British in South-East Asia in the Twentieth Century* (BBC Radio series and book, 1983). Is currently helping Robert Nicholl of the Brunei Museum with a book the latter is writing on the history of Brunei.

53a. **Short, Dr D.E. (*)**

Lecturer in South-East Geography

Department of Geography,
The University,
Dundee DD1 4HN.

Interested in rural development, agriculture and rice-farming systems in Peninsular Malaysia and Borneo.

54. **Stargardt, Dr Janice M.**

Senior Research Fellow in South East Asian Archaeology and Director of the Cambridge Project on Ancient Civilization in South East Asia.⁵

6 Chaucer Road,
Cambridge CB2 2EB.

Economic archaeology of Southeast Asia and the early development of urban life and religion (especially Buddhism). Has worked extensively on the ancient Pyū and Pagan periods of Burma, and, since 1970, on the Satingpra civilization of South Thailand where she has discovered a number of new archaeological sites (cf. *Satingpra I. The Environmental and Economic Archaeology of South Thailand*, Studies in S.E. Asian Archaeology 1, ISEAS: BAR International Series 158, Oxford:

5. This interdisciplinary Project is funded through the East Asian History of Science Trust, East Asian History of Science Library, Cambridge (Director: Dr Joseph Needham), an associated research institution of the University of Cambridge. It includes research on the prehistory, archaeology, epigraphy, art, ancient history and ethnography of Southeast Asia. High priority is given to cooperation with Southeast Asian (especially Thai and Indonesian) archaeologists.

B.A.R. 1983). Since 1979, has been working on ancient ceramic production at Satingpra and its export together with Chinese ceramics during the Srivijayan period. Currently cooperating with Indonesian and Thai archaeologists on comparative studies of ancient trade and the creation of ceramic chronologies and typologies for Southeast Asia.

55. **Stargardt, Prof. A.W.**

Director, Cambridge Project on Asian Diplomatic History⁶

6 Chaucer Road,
Cambridge CB2 2EB.

Identified the sources of the Sino-Soviet dispute in the 1950s, and has carried out research on Burmese neutrality, Thai neutrality (before 1941), Cambodian neutrality, neutrality within the Asian circle of states, and ASEAN diplomacy in East Asia. Is currently working on the development of Asian diplomacy in the ancient and mediaeval periods.

56. **Stivens, Ms Maila**

Lecturer in Social Anthropology

Department of Anthropology,
University College London,
Gower Street,
London WC1E 6BT.

Doctoral and subsequent research on gender and agrarian change in Rembau, Negeri Sembilan. Main research interest Negeri Sembilan and Peninsular Malaysia.

57. **Stockwell, Dr Anthony J.**

Lecturer in Modern History

Royal Holloway and Bedford New College,
University of London,
Egham Hill,
Egham,
Surrey TW20 0EX.

6. Like the Cambridge Project on Ancient Civilization in South East Asia (see above n. 5), this Project is funded through the East Asian History of Science Trust. It is historical and comparative in approach, studying problems rather than periods. High priority is given to cooperation with scholars of complementary interests both in Southeast Asia and elsewhere.

Malaysian history since the late eighteenth century and the British imperial experience. Currently completing a biography of the famous colonial administrator, Sir Hugh Clifford (1866–1941), and also engaged in research on decolonization with particular reference to Malaysia.

58. **Taylor, Prof. Eric R.**

Emeritus Professor of Music (University of Durham)
(retired 1985)

Haw Farm,
Goring Heath,
Reading RG8 7RX.

The construction and performance techniques of traditional *gamelan* music in Central Java. Erstwhile member of the management committee of the British Institute in South-East Asia and chairman of the Durham Oriental Music Festival (now in abeyance as a triennial event).

59. **Thoburn, Dr John T. (*)**

Senior Lecturer in Economic and Social Studies

Department of Economic and Social Studies,
University of East Anglia,
Norwich NR4 7TJ.

Economic development in Malaysia, Thailand and Indonesia, with special reference to international trade and primary commodities.

60. **Villiers, Dr John F.H.**

Director of the British Institute in South-East Asia⁷

The British Institute in South-East Asia,
566 Soi Somprasong 5,
Petchburi Road,
Bangkok 10400,
Thailand.

The maritime trade of the Indonesian archipelago and the Philippines, both inter-insular and international, during the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, with special reference to the activities of the Portuguese and the Spanish. Also

7. Dr Villiers will be relinquishing his post as Director of the British Institute in South-East Asia when the Institute closes on 1 April 1986. After that date, he can be contacted at his U.K. address: 21 Overstrand Mansions, Prince of Wales Drive, London SW11 4EZ.

interested in the structure of the indigenous states and societies of Indonesia and the Philippines as reflected in the early Iberian sources, and the general history of the *Estado da India*.

61. **Vokes, Dr Richard W.A.**

Lecturer in Southeast Asian Economics

Eliot College,
The University of Kent at Canterbury,
Canterbury,
Kent CT2 7NS.

Development economics, especially agricultural economics in Thailand and Malaysia. Has published on problems of irrigation systems in both countries, where he has also carried out extensive field research. Additional interest in Burma and the Philippines.

62. **Waterson, Dr Roxana**

Visiting Fellow, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore (1985-6)⁸

Institute of Southeast Asian Studies,
Heng Mui Keng Terrace,
Pasir Panjang,
Singapore 0511.

Social anthropology of Indonesia, particularly that of the Sa'dan Toraja people of South Sulawesi. Currently conducting research into the anthropology of architecture in Southeast Asia, with special reference to Indonesia, in conjunction with the Singapore-based Southeast Asian Cultural Research Programme (SEACURP). Long-term interest in Indonesian links with Madagascar.

63. **Watson, Dr C.W. (Bill)**

Lecturer in Southeast Asian Studies

Eliot College,
The University of Kent at Canterbury,
Canterbury,
Kent CT2 7NS.

⁸ Dr Waterson is supported by the Cambridge University Evans Fellowship Fund and a British Academy South-East Asian Fellowship.

Has completed a Cambridge University doctoral thesis on 'Kinship, Property and Inheritance in Kerinci' (1981). Main research interests focused on western Indonesia, especially social change and rural development. Also interested in modern Indonesian and Malaysian literature.

64. **Wild, Mr Colin**

Head of the BBC Indonesian and Malay Service

British Broadcasting Corporation,
PO Box 76,
Bush House,
Strand,
London WC2B 4PH.

Interested in the history of broadcasting in Indonesia. Has just produced (with Dr Peter Carey, see above no. 11) a 36-part radio programme entitled 'Gelora Api Revolusi' ('The Raging Fire of the Revolution') to mark the fortieth anniversary of Indonesian independence. Intends to write an Oxford doctoral thesis on the development of radio broadcasting in Indonesia from the 1920s to 1950.

65. **Wilder, Dr William D.**

Lecturer in Anthropology

Department of Anthropology,
43 Old Elvet,
Durham DH1 3HN.

The social organization and development of rural communities in Indonesia and Malaysia; the contemporary position of Islam; the structure of traditional states; and psychological anthropology.

66. **Williams, Dr Michael C.**

Senior Talks Writer for the BBC Far Eastern Service

British Broadcasting Corporation,
PO Box 76,
Bush House,
Strand,
London WC2B 4PH.

Has just completed a doctoral thesis on the social history of Banten (West Java) in the early twentieth century (see Appendix II, pt. A3). Interested in the recent history and contemporary politics of Indonesia, with particular reference to the

influence of Islam and communism, as well as contemporary Southeast Asian politics.

67. **Wisseman, Dr Jan Christie**

Associate Member of the Centre for South-East Asian Studies (Hull)

Centre for South-East Asian Studies,
University of Hull,
Hull HU6 7RX.

Archaeology and early history of Maritime Southeast Asian states with special reference to problems of early state formation, local commercial networks and village organization in Java between the sixth and fourteenth centuries.

APPENDIX II

List of University Departments and Centres
in the United Kingdom
Specializing in Teaching and Research
on Maritime Southeast Asia, Oceania
and the Indian Ocean Region

APPENDIX II
LIST OF UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENTS
AND CENTRES

Part A. Major Centres

I. UNIVERSITY OF HULL

Centre for South-East Asian Studies

University of Hull,
Hull HU6 7RX.

(Tel.: 0482-46311 ext. 7758)

Teaching Staff with a Primary Interest in Maritime Southeast Asia

Dr D.K. BASSETT (Senior Lecturer in South-East Asian History; see Appendix I, no. 4)

Dr C.J. CHRISTIE (Lecturer in History; see Appendix I, no. 12)

Mr L.G. HILL (Lecturer in Sociology and Social Anthropology; see Appendix I, no. 26)

Dr V.T. King (Lecturer in South-East Asian Anthropology; see Appendix I, no. 38)

Other Teaching Staff with Interests in Mainland Southeast Asia

Dr V.C. FUNNELL (Lecturer in Politics; China/Overseas Chinese/Vietnam)

Dr M.J.G. PARNWELL (Temporary Lecturer in Geography; Thailand)¹

Mr J.R. WALTON (Lecturer in Economics; Southeast Asian Economics/Thailand)²

Undergraduate Student Numbers and Courses

Approximately 25 students each year take the special three-year degree in Southeast Asian Studies. The vast bulk of the other undergraduate students (about 200 in 1982–83) are from other disciplines and only take one or two papers in Southeast Asian subjects, the most popular courses being the 'Peoples and Cultures of Southeast Asia'; the 'History of Modern Southeast Asia'; 'Social Change in Southeast Asia'; and 'Southeast Asia and the Powers'.

Graduate Student Numbers, Courses and Research Topics

Between 5 and 7 students enrolled annually for the one-year taught M.A. course in Southeast Asian Studies. The majority of these are from Southeast Asian countries, especially Malaysia, Singapore and Brunei.

List of Ph.D. Theses on Maritime Southeast Asia—currently being prepared (with supervisor's name in brackets), or recently completed, with date of degree in brackets³

Tai, Ching-Ling, 'Relocation and High-Rise Living: A Study of Public Housing in Singapore' (Ph.D. Sociology; Dr V.T. King)

Horton, A.V.M., 'The Development of Brunei during the British Residential Era (1906–1959): A Sultanate Regenerated' (Ph.D. History; Dr D.K. Bassett)⁴

Mahmood, Rohana, 'ASEAN Relations with China' (Ph.D. South-East Asian Studies; Dr C.J. Christie)

Mahmud, Nik Anuar N., 'Anglo–Thai Relations, 1932–1952' (Ph.D. History; Dr D.K. Bassett)⁵

Sahibah bte Osman, 'Malay–Muslim Participation in Sarawak and Sabah, 1841–1951' (Ph.D. History, 1983)

Saunders, G.E., 'The Anglican Mission in Sarawak, 1847–1941' (Ph.D. History; Dr D.K. Bassett)

1. Temporary replacement for Dr R.P. Lightfoot, Lecturer in South-East Asian Geography, who is on secondment to the Thai Government for work on a major development project.

2. Mr Walton also has a research interest in the economic development of Sarawak, which he has visited twice in recent years.

3. This list (and all subsequent lists of theses in this appendix) are restricted to those theses which concern, or have a direct bearing on, Maritime Southeast Asia.

4. Submitted in September 1985.

5. Part of this thesis will concern itself with the problems of the Emergency (1948–60) in Malaya as reflected in British relations with Bangkok.

2.

UNIVERSITY OF KENT

Centre for Southeast Asian Studies

Eliot College,
The University,
Canterbury,
Kent CT2 7NS.

(Tel.: 0227-66822 ext. 671)

Teaching Staff with a Primary Interest in Maritime Southeast Asia

Dr John BOUSFIELD (Lecturer in Philosophy and Southeast Asian Studies; see Appendix I, no. 8)⁶

Dr R.F. ELLEN (Senior Lecturer in Social Anthropology; see Appendix I, no. 19)

Prof. Barry HOOKER (Professor of Comparative Law and Southeast Asian Studies; see Appendix I, no. 30)

Dr C.W. WATSON (Lecturer in Southeast Asian Studies; see Appendix I, no. 63)

Other Teaching Staff with Interests in Mainland Southeast Asia

Dr J.H. KEMP (Lecturer in Social Anthropology; Thailand; see Appendix I, no. 36)

Dr R.W.A. VOKES (Lecturer in Southeast Asian Economics; Thailand/Malaysia; see Appendix I, no. 61)

Undergraduate Student Numbers and Courses

Undergraduate degrees are all joint ones (i.e., for example, Politics or Anthropology together with Southeast Asian Studies and Politics), although very few students actually take these joint degrees (only four graduated in 1983 with a Southeast Asian joint component). But all the undergraduate courses taught by members of the Centre (e.g. 'Southeast Asia in the Colonial Age' or 'Southeast Asian Societies') are open to other students who are reading for disciplinary degrees in other subjects (Modern History, Law, Anthropology, Politics etc.). The number of students taking these course options in any one year are usually around 4-10, although the course taught by Dr Kemp, Dr Bousfield and Dr Watson for the first-year undergraduates in the social sciences as an introduction to Southeast Asia attracts about 30 students annually. Not all of these will go on to study Southeast Asia in their second and third years. A fair percentage of students taking Southeast Asian courses are from Southeast Asia, principally East and West Malaysia, and from Brunei (there are currently no

6. Currently (1985-86) director of the University of Kent's Centre for Southeast Asian Studies.

Indonesian students, but this may change in the light of the Centre's new link with the Universitas Andalas in Padang).

Graduate Student Numbers, Courses and Research Topics

About three students enrolled annually for the one-year taught M.A. course in Modern Islamic Studies, and a further three for the one-year LL.M. in Islamic and Comparative Law.⁷ Each of these degrees requires course work and the submission of a 15–20,000 word dissertation. There are also a number of graduates doing research at the M.Phil. and Ph.D. level (see below). The vast majority of the latter are from institutes of higher learning (e.g. universities, Islamic colleges) in Malaysia doing research into politics, history, law, religious institutions etc. There are occasionally some privately financed postgraduate students from Thailand and Indonesia, although the numbers coming from the latter country may rise in the future following the new link between the Centre and the Universitas Andalas in Padang.

List of M.Phil. and Ph.D. Theses on Maritime Southeast Asia—currently being prepared or recently completed, with date of degree in brackets

Completed

- Alwi, Hassan, 'Islamic Legal History in Kelantan' (M.Phil. Law, 1980)
 Awang, K., 'Traditional and Constitutional Ruler in Malaysia: the Sultan and the Constitution' (M.Phil. Law, 1983)
 Azizan, Abdul Razak, 'Islamic Legal Organisation in Malaysia' (M.Phil. Law, 1979)
 Hamzah, A.B., 'Al-Imam 1906–08' (M.Phil. Southeast Asian Studies, 1980)
 Mahmud, Zuhdi, 'Criminal Responsibility in English and Islamic Law' (M.Phil. Law, 1984)
 Mambli, M.B., 'The Bugis *Latowa*' (M.Phil. Southeast Asian Studies, 1980)
 Pauzi, Awang, 'The Ahmadiyya Tariqah in Kelantan' (M.Phil. Southeast Asian Studies, 1983)
 Saaïd, S.M., 'The Public Corporation in Malaysian Development' (Ph.D. Law, 1983)
 Wan Yahya, Ahmad, 'Traditional Islamic Education and its Modern Development in Kelantan' (M.Phil. Southeast Asian Studies, 1982)
 Zakaria, Yatim, 'The Straits of Malacca in International Law' (Ph.D. Law, 1981)

7. On the M.A./Diploma programme at Kent, see the pamphlets put out by the University: *Graduate Studies in Southeast Asian Studies* (Jan. 1981); and *Graduate Studies in Islamic Studies* (June 1983).

In Progress

Abdullah, S.A., 'Fatwa in the Malay States' (M.Phil. Law)

Kamaruzaman, K.A., 'Law Relating to Muslim Women in Malaysia' (M.Phil. Law)

Mustabjab, S., 'History of Johor, 1885-1942' (Ph.D. Southeast Asian Studies)

Rahimmula, W.R.P., 'Islam in Patani' (M.Phil. Southeast Asian Studies)

Saleh, Hamad Alsakri, 'Federation in the Emirates and Malaysia' (M.Phil. Southeast Asian Studies)

Taip, M.S., 'The Administration of Islam in Sabah' (M.Phil. Southeast Asian Studies)

Tamrin, K.M., 'The Javanese in British Malaya' (Ph.D. Southeast Asian Studies)

Yahya, Jusoh, 'The Adat Majlis Aceh—Translation and Introduction' (M.Phil. Law)

Zain, Yusoff N.M., 'Land Tenure and Land Reforms in Malaysia' (Ph.D. Law)

3.

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

**School of Oriental and African Studies
Department of South East Asia and the Islands**

School of Oriental and African Studies,
Malet Street,
London WC1E 7HP.

(Tel.: 01-637 2388)

Teaching Staff with a Primary Interest in Maritime Southeast Asia

Mr P.C.I. AYRE (Senior Lecturer in Economics with Reference to South East Asia; see Appendix I, no. 1)

Dr P.M. HOBART (Lecturer in Anthropology with Reference to South East Asia; see Appendix I, no. 29)

Dr E.U. KRATZ (Lecturer in Indonesian; see Appendix I, no. 41)

Dr N.G. PHILLIPS (Lecturer in Austronesian Languages; see Appendix I, no. 52)

Mr Sajoeti RAHMAN (Part-time Language Instructor in Malay/Bahasa Indonesia)

Other Teaching Staff at SOAS who Cooperate in giving Interdisciplinary Instruction on Southeast Asia

Dr I.G. BROWN (Lecturer in Economic History with Reference to South East Asia)

Mr A.H. CHRISTIE (Senior Lecturer in the Art and Archaeology of South East Asia)
 Miss Jane F. CONNORS (Lecturer in Law)
 Dr J.H.C.S. DAVIDSON (Lecturer in Vietnamese)
 Dr Elizabeth A. HARRIS (Lecturer in the Ancient History of South and South East Asia)
 Mr Andrew HUXLEY (Lecturer in Law)
 Mr J.W.A. OKELL (Lecturer in Burmese)
 Dr R.B. SMITH (Reader in the History of South East Asia)⁸
 Mr P.A. STOTT (Senior Lecturer in Geography with Reference to South East Asia)
 Dr R.H. TAYLOR (Senior Lecturer in Politics with Reference to South East Asia)
 Dr A.G.W. TURTON (Senior Lecturer in Anthropology with Reference to South East Asia)

Undergraduate Student Numbers and Courses

Nine students spread out over the three-year undergraduate course with Indonesian and Malay Studies as their major. Also seven postgraduate and undergraduate students (including one French student) taking the course (or parts of it) in Indonesian and Malay Studies, the majority of these studying the Indonesian/Malay language. For a list of the many other courses offered at SOAS with relevance to Maritime Southeast Asia, see *SOAS Calendar* (1984), pp. 89–93, 104–6, 109–19.

Graduate Student Numbers and Course Structure for the Taught M.A. in Indonesian and Malay Studies

Two students (both British citizens) studying for the one-year M.A. in Indonesian and Malay Studies, a degree which is examined on the basis of two written papers (out of a choice of nine, four of them on linguistic topics, and five on aspects of Indonesian and Malay literature both ancient and modern), and either a 10,000 word library dissertation or an equivalent written report on original fieldwork.

List of M.Phil. and Ph.D. Theses on Maritime Southeast Asia—currently being prepared showing department, type of degree, supervisor and date of commencement

1. Department of Anthropology and Sociology

Davison, J., 'A Study of Iban Religion' (M.Phil., Dr P.M. Hobart, 1980)

Flavin, I., 'Theory of Performance in Bateson's Work on New Guinea and Papua' (M.Phil., Dr P.M. Hobart, 1982)

8. Currently chairman of the South East Asia Centre at SOAS.

- Hughes-Freeland, F., 'An Interpretive Study of Court Dance in Java' (Ph.D., Dr P.M. Hobart, 1979) (completed 1986)
- Kassim, A., 'The Politics of Accommodation: Squatters and Party Patronage in Kuala Lumpur' (Ph.D., Dr A.G.W. Turton, 1978)
- Mather, C., 'Women, Industrialization and Social Change in the West Tanggerang District, Java' (Ph.D., Dr A.G.W. Turton, 1976)
- Sweeting, P., 'Structural Change and Social Organization: The Rejang of West Sumatra' (Ph.D., Dr A.G.W. Turton, 1978)
- Terra, D. de, 'The Anthropology of Language: A Study of an Urban Chinese Speech Community in West Malaysia' (Ph.D., Dr A.G.W. Turton, 1974)
2. Department of Economic and Political Studies
- Chew Huat Hock, 'Political Power Structure in Penang, Malaysia' (M.Phil., Dr R.H. Taylor, 1982)
- Hobohm, S.O.H., 'Rice Policy in Indonesia' (Ph.D., Mr P.C.I. Ayre, 1979)
- Richardson, J., 'The Development of Philippine Radicalism in the Late Colonial Period' (Ph.D., Dr R.T. McVey, 1969) (completed 1985)^{8a}
- Williams, M., 'A Social History of Banten (West Java) in the Early Twentieth Century' (Ph.D., Dr R.T. McVey, 1973) (completed 1985)
3. Department of Geography
- Warwick-Smith, R.M., 'Remote Sensing: Land Cover Assessment for Development Planning in Developing Countries with Special Reference to Sulawesi (Indonesia)' (M.Phil., Dr J.A. Allan, 1979)
4. Department of History
- Ahmat bin Adam, 'The Development of the Early Indonesian Language Press' (Ph.D., Dr R.T. McVey, 1971)
- Cribb, R.B., 'Jakarta during the Indonesian Revolution' (Ph.D., Dr R.T. McVey, 1979) (completed 1985)
- Draper, J.D., 'An Economic and Social History of Peninsular Malaysia from the Late Eighteenth to the Early Nineteenth Century, 1786-c.1830' (Ph.D., Dr I.G. Brown, 1982)
- Floering, I.E., 'The Post-war Economic Development of Malaysia during the Period 1945-50 Compared with the Immediate Pre-war Situation' (M.Phil., Dr I.G. Brown, 1981)
- Heng Pek Koon, 'The Development of the Malayan Chinese Association' (Ph.D., Dr R.T. McVey, 1974) (completed 1985)
- Lau, A.K.H., 'British Policy in Relation to Malaya and Singapore in the Period 1942-47' (M.Phil., Dr R.B. Smith, 1982)

8a. Dr Richardson is continuing his research on the history of the Philippine Communist Party (PKP) and Philippine radicalism during the American period (with special reference to the 1930s), and he has been commissioned to write a volume on the Philippines in the World Bibliographical Series (to be published by the Clio Press in 1988). He can be contacted c/o 24 Weetwood Road, Leeds 16.

O'Sullivan, L., 'A History of the Protestant Mission in the Straits Settlements, c.1816-1850' (Ph.D., Prof. K.A. Ballhatchet, 1979)

Putucheary, J., 'Malay Politics in the Period 1946-54' (M.Phil., Dr R.B. Smith, 1983)

5. Department of Law

Baker, P.W., 'A Comparative Study of the Tax Treatment of International Commercial Transactions' (M.Phil., Mrs M.A. Rogers, 1979)

Mohan, S.C., 'The Control of Corruption in Singapore' (M.Phil., Prof. J.S. Read, 1982)

Siraj, N., 'ASEAN and the Gatt' (M.Phil., Mr R.H. Tristram, 1982)

6. Department of Languages and Cultures of South East Asia and the Islands

Khalid, S.Z.S.M., 'Problems of Translation from English into Malay' (M.Phil., Dr N.G. Phillips, 1981)

Leong, T.S.H., 'Archaeological Investigations at a Prehistoric Site in Jendiran Hilir, South Selangor' (Ph.D., Mr A.H. Christie, 1973)

Nik, H.S., 'Art and Archaeology of Hindu and Buddhist Sites in Sumatra, Malaysia and Peninsular Thailand' (Ph.D., Mr A.H. Christie, 1981)

Stewart, M.L., 'A Critique of the Study of Buddhist Art in South-East Asia during the Pala period' (M.Phil., Mr A.H. Christie, 1982)

Part B. Other University Departments and Centres

I. UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

A. Department of Social Anthropology

Faculty of Archaeology and Anthropology,
Free School Lane,
Cambridge CB2 3RF.

(Tel.: 0223-359714)

Teaching Staff with a Primary Interest in Maritime Southeast Asia and Oceania

Dr L.E.A. HOWE (University Assistant Lecturer in Social Anthropology; see Appendix I, no. 31)

Dr Gilbert A. LEWIS (University Lecturer in Social Anthropology; see Appendix I, no. 43)

Other Members of the Department with a Subsidiary Interest in Maritime Southeast Asia and Oceania

Professor Sir Edmund LEACH (Professor Emeritus of Social Anthropology at the University of Cambridge, and sometime Provost of King's College)

List of Ph.D. Theses on Maritime Southeast Asia, Oceania and the Indian Ocean Region—completed since 1974 showing names of supervisors and dates of degree in brackets

Baharon, A., 'Parit Gong, an Orang Asli Community in Transition' (Prof. Sir Edmund Leach, 1974)

- Battaglia-Jones, D., 'Segaiya Commemoration in a Massin Society' (Dr C. Humphrey, 1981)
- Chalermpon, P., 'A Popular Drama in its Social Context: Nan Talung, the Shadow Puppet Theatre in South Thailand' (Miss B.E. Ward, 1981)
- Filer, C., 'The Awareness of Social Transition in a Papua-Nuigini Community' (Dr G.A. Lewis, 1978)
- Frankel, S., 'The Huli Response to Illness' (Dr G.A. Lewis, 1982)
- Funabiki, T., 'Mbotaore Ritual: A Study of the Ritual Life and Social Organization of the Mbotaore in the Interior of Malekule Island, Vennatu' (Dr G.A. Lewis, 1982)
- Hooper, S., 'A Study of Valuables in the Chieftdom of Lau, Fiji' (Dr G.A. Lewis, 1982)
- Leach, J., 'The Kubisawali Movement in the Trobriand Islands' (Prof. Sir Edmund Leach, 1979)
- Rousseau, J., 'The Social Origin of Bawi Kayan' (Prof. Sir Edmund Leach, 1974)
- Sandbukt, Ø., 'Duano Littoral Fishing: Adaptive Strategies within a Market Economy' (Prof. Sir Edmund Leach, 1983)
- Sillitoe, P., 'The Exchange of Wealth and the Achievement of Renown in Wola Society' (Dr M.W. Young, 1974)
- Waterson, H.R., 'The Economic and Social Position of Women in Tana Toraja' (Dr G.A. Lewis, 1982)
- Watson, C.W., 'Kinship, Property and Inheritance in Kerinci, Central Sumatra' (Miss B.E. Ward, 1981)
- Wilkinson, J., 'A Study of Political and Religious Division on Tana, New Hebrides' (Dr G.A. Lewis, 1979)

B. Department of Archaeology

Faculty of Archaeology and Anthropology,
Downing Street,
Cambridge CB2 3DZ.

(Tel.: 0223-359714)

Teaching Staff with a Primary Interest in Maritime Southeast Asia and Oceania

None

Teaching Staff with a Subsidiary Interest in Coastal East Africa and Indian Ocean Studies

Dr J.A. ALEXANDER (University Lecturer in Archaeology)

Dr C. HILL (University Lecturer in Archaeology)

*List of Ph.D. Theses on Coastal East Africa and Indian Ocean Studies—completed since 1979 showing name of supervisor and date of degree in brackets*⁹

- Chittick, N., *Kilwa: An Islamic Trading City on the East African Coast*: Vol. I, 'History and Archaeology'; Vol. II, 'The Finds' (1979)¹⁰
 Dunley-Reid, L., 'The Social Use of Swahili Space and Objects' (Dr L. Hodder, 1984)

C. Faculty of Economics and Politics

Sidgwick Avenue,
 Cambridge CB3 9DD.

(Tel.: 0223-358944)

Teaching Staff with a Primary Interest in Maritime Southeast Asia

None

Teaching Staff with a Subsidiary Interest in Maritime Southeast Asia and Oceania

- Dr J.L. EATWELL (University Lecturer in Economics)
 Mr R.G. JOBLING (University Lecturer in Economics)
 Mrs S.H. PAINE (University Lecturer in Economics)

List of Ph.D. Theses on Maritime Southeast Asia and Papua-New Guinea—completed since 1979 showing names of supervisors and date of degree in brackets

- Gregory, C., 'Gifts and Commodities: A Critique of the Theory of Traditional and Modern Goods, with Particular Reference to Papua-Nuigini' (Dr J.L. Eatwell, 1980)
 Islam, I., 'Issues in Inequality and Poverty during Economic Development: The Case of Indonesia' (Dr G.A. Hughes,¹¹ 1983)
 Meek, V., 'The University of Papua-Nuigini: A Case Study in the Sociology of Higher Education' (Mr R.G. Jobling, 1980)

9. In addition to these completed theses, there is much post-doctoral research in the archaeology and anthropology of Maritime Southeast Asia in, or associated with, the Faculty of Archaeology and Anthropology, which has been supported through the Evans Fund in the form of fellowships and awards; see, for example, Appendix I, no. 62, n. 8.

10. Published by the British Institute in East Africa (Memoir V, 1974), and submitted, along with eighteen other publications, for a Ph.D. Degree in Archaeology under special regulations. Examined by Dr J.A. Alexander and Dr G.S.P. Freeman-Grenville (see Appendix I, no. 23a).

11. See Appendix I, no. 32.

Smith, J., 'Technology and Labour Utilization in Irrigated Rice Production: Laguna Province, The Philippines' (Dr G.A. Hughes, 1982)

D. Centre of South Asian Studies

Laundress Lane,
Cambridge CB2 1SD.

(Tel.: 0223-65621 ext. 202)

Director: Dr Gordon JOHNSON (University Lecturer in South Asian History)

The Centre runs an occasional series of seminars on Southeast Asia, usually on modern subjects in history and the social sciences. It does not award degrees nor does it have any members of staff or students working directly on Maritime Southeast Asian topics.

There are in Cambridge two other Institutes which are associated with, but not part of, the University of Cambridge:

E. The East Asian History of Science Library

16 Brooklands Avenue,
Cambridge CB2 2BB.

(Tel.: 0223-311545)

Director: Dr Joseph Needham

The Institute runs a regular series of seminars on the broad theme, 'East Asia: Issues in Social History', which includes Southeast Asia. Recent themes for series have been 'Polity and State', 'Modernization' and 'Town and Countryside'. These seminars have been held in association with the Faculty of Oriental Studies and are held in that faculty.

**F. The Cambridge Project on Ancient Civilization
in South East Asia**

6 Chaucer Road,
Cambridge CB2 2EH.

(Tel.: 0223-64953)

Director: Dr Janice Stargardt (see Appendix I, no. 54)

Funded through the East Asian History of Science Trust, the Project provides research facilities to doctoral and post-doctoral researchers in the University and from elsewhere, in particular for ceramic analysis, the interpretation of ancient land use on aerial and satellite images, changing urban and monumental forms in ancient Southeast Asia, and early Buddhism. Extensive photographic archives, specialist collection of monographs and research specimens.

2. **UNIVERSITY OF DURHAM**

A. Department of Anthropology

43 Old Elvet,
Durham DH1 3HN.

(Tel.: 0385-64466)

Teaching Staff with a Primary Interest in Maritime Southeast Asia

Dr W.D. WILDER (Lecturer in Anthropology; see Appendix I, no. 65)¹²

Other Teaching Staff with Interests in Mainland Southeast Asia

Ms Milada KALAB (Lecturer in Anthropology; Buddhism in Thailand)¹³

12. Dr Wilder is occasionally assisted by one other staff member, Dr Malcolm T. Smith (biological anthropology/historical demography), who lectures on the physical anthropology of some Southeast Asian island peoples (especially the Orang Asli of Peninsular Malaysia).

13. Another academic on the teaching staff of the University of Durham with a strong interest in Southeast Asia (particularly the mainland) is Mr Louis Allen, a Reader in French. Ever since serving as an intelligence officer in Burma, Thailand and Indochina in 1945-46, he has been interested in the Japanese occupation of Southeast Asia, and has published extensively on the subject (cf. his recent book on World War II in Burma). He can be contacted at Dun Cow Cottage, Durham DH1 3ES.

Undergraduate and Postgraduate Numbers

About 100 undergraduates taught by Dr Wilder in anthropological topics relating to Southeast Asia each year.

*Recently Completed Ph.D. Thesis on Maritime Southeast Asia—prepared under the supervision of Dr Wilder*¹⁴

Othman bin Mohd., Yatim, 'Batu Aceh: A Study of 15th–19th-Century Islamic Gravestones in Peninsular Malaysia' (Ph.D. Anthropology, 1985)

B. Department of Music

The Music School,
Palace Green,
Durham DH1 3RL.
(Tel.: 0385–64466)

Teaching Staff with an Interest in Maritime Southeast Asia

None

Other Teaching Staff with Interests in Asia

Dr Robert PROVINE (Lecturer in Music; Korean music/ethnomusicology)

List of Ph.D. Theses on Maritime Southeast Asia—currently being prepared under the supervision of Dr Provine

Roth, Alec, 'New Composition for Javanese Gamēlan' (Ph.D., Ethnomusicology)

Sri Hastanto, 'Pathēt in Javanese Gamēlan Music' (Ph.D., Ethnomusicology)

14. It should be noted that, in addition to the research students currently being supervised by Dr Wilder, Malaysian M.Sc. candidates also occasionally take a taught course in the Department of Anthropology, or write on Malaysian topics for their dissertations.

3.

UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

A. London School of Economics and Political Science

Houghton Street,
London WC2A 2AE.

(Tel.: 01-405 7686)

Teaching Staff with an Interest in Maritime Southeast Asia

Prof. Maurice BLOCH (Professor of Social Anthropology; see Appendix I, no. 7)
Dr Michael LEIFER (Reader in International Relations; see Appendix I, no. 42)

List of Ph.D. and M.Phil. Theses on Maritime Southeast Asia—currently being prepared or recently completed, with name of supervisor¹⁵ and date of degree in brackets

- Buszynski, Les, 'The South-East Asian Collective Defence Treaty: A Study of the Life-cycle of a Multi-lateral Alliance' (Ph.D. Economics, M.L., 1980)
Carsten, Janet, 'Kinship, Affinity and Community in a Malay Fishing Village: Langkawi, Kedah, West Malaysia' (Ph.D. Economics, M.B.)¹⁶
Chin Kin Wah, 'The Anglo-Malayan (Malaysian) Defence Agreement: A Study in Alliance Transformation' (Ph.D. Economics, M.L., 1977)¹⁷
Gibson, Thomas Paul, 'Religion, Kinship and Society among the Buid of Mindoro, Philippines' (Ph.D. Economics, M.B., 1984)¹⁸
Kahn, Joel Simmons, 'Economic Integration and the Peasant Economy: The Minangkabau (Indonesia) Blacksmiths' (Ph.D. Arts, M.B., 1974)¹⁹

15. The initials after the title indicate the name of the supervisor, i.e. either Prof. Maurice Bloch (M.B.) or Dr Michael Leifer (M.L.). It should also be noted that Dr Leifer is currently supervising a number of M.A. degree students taking the regional studies option in 'The Foreign Policy of the Powers' course; and other M.Phil. and Ph.D. research graduates working on the foreign policy of the Philippines, and company/government relations in Indonesia with special reference to PERTAMINA. For details please write to Dr Leifer at the LSE.

16. Thesis nearing completion and likely to be submitted during the current academic year (1985-6).

17. This doctoral thesis, which was jointly supervised by Dr Michael Leifer and Mr Philip Windsor of the LSE, has been published under the title of *The Defence of Malaysia and Singapore: The Transformation of a Security System*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1983.

18. About to appear in the LSE Monographs on Social Anthropology series (Athlone Press) under the title *Religion and Society among the Buid of Mindoro*. Dr Gibson is currently a Temporary Lecturer in Anthropology at the University of Manchester.

19. Much of the material in this thesis appeared in Joel Kahn, *Minangkabau Social Formations: Indonesian Peasants and the World-Economy*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 1981. On Dr Kahn, see Appendix I, no. 34; and below, this Appendix, pt. B, 2B.

- Lim, Jock-Seng, 'The Inter-relationship of Technology, Economy and Social Organisation in a Fishing Village in Brunei' (M.Phil. Economics, M.B., 1981)²⁰
- Natalegawa, Raden Marti, 'Indonesia's Concept of an "Active and Independent Foreign Policy"' (M.Phil. Economics, M.L., 1985)
- Stickings, Jeremy, 'Boolang Mangandow: A Fishing Village in North Sulawesi' (Ph.D. Economics, M.B.)¹⁶
- Stivens, Maila, 'Women, Kinship and Economy in Rembau, Negeri Sembilan, West Malaysia' (Ph.D. Economics, M.B.)¹⁶ (see Appendix I, no. 53)
- Sudarsono, Juwono, 'Indonesia and the United States, 1966-75: An Enquiry into a *de facto* Alliance Relationship' (Ph.D. Economics, M.L., 1979)
- Soedjati Djiwandono, Johannes, 'An Analysis of the Use and Role of a Third Party in the Settlement of International Disputes with Special Reference to Indonesian-Soviet Relations' (Ph.D. Economics, M.L., 1983)²¹
- Wazir-Jahan, A. Karim, 'Ma'Betisek Concepts of Living Things' (Ph.D. Arts, M.B., 1978)²²

B. University College London

Gower Street,
London WC1E 6BT.

(Tel.: 01-389 7050)

Teaching Staff with an Interest in Maritime Southeast Asia

- Dr Joel S. KAHN (Reader in Anthropology; see Appendix I, no. 34)
- Ms Maila STIVENS (Lecturer in Social Anthropology; see Appendix I, no. 56)

List of Ph.D. Theses on Maritime Southeast Asia—currently being prepared or recently completed, with date of degree in brackets

- Casey, Margaret, 'Households and Women's Labour: The Case of Silungkang (West Sumatra) Weaving Industry' (Ph.D. Anthropology)
- Smyth, Inez, 'Occupational Multiplicity in Tasikmalaya (West Java): A Village Anyaman (Basketry) Industry' (Ph.D. Anthropology)

20. Currently Director-General of the ASEAN-Brunei Department of the Brunei Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

21. Dr Soedjati Djiwandono is currently Editor of the *Indonesian Quarterly* in Jakarta.

22. Thesis already published in modified form under the same title in the LSE Monographs on Social Anthropology Series (Athlone Press, 1981).

Young, Ken,²³ 'The 1908 Anti-Tax Rebellion in Minangkabau: A Socio-Economic Study of an Historical Case of Political Activism among Indonesian Peasants' (Ph.D. Anthropology, 1983)

4. UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

A. **Institute of Social Anthropology**

51 Banbury Road,
Oxford OX2 6PE.

(Tel.: 0865-55971)

Teaching Staff with a Primary Interest in Maritime Southeast Asia

Dr R.H. BARNES (University Lecturer in Social Anthropology; see Appendix I, no. 2)

Prof. Rodney NEEDHAM (Professor of Social Anthropology; see Appendix I, no. 49)

List of D.Phil Theses on Maritime Southeast Asia and Oceania—recently completed, with date of degree in brackets²⁴

Bowden, Ross D., 'Yena: Art, Myth and Ritual in a New Guinea Society' (D.Phil. 1981)

Cleave, P.J., 'The Languages and Political Interests of the Maori and Pakeha Communities in New Zealand during the Nineteenth Century' (D.Phil. 1980)

Duff-Cooper, Andrew, 'A Study of the Collective Ideas of a Community of Balinese on Lombok' (D.Phil. 1983) (see Appendix I, no. 17a)

Forth, Christine Elizabeth, 'An Analysis of Traditional Narrative in Eastern Sumba' (D.Phil. 1982) (see Appendix I, no. 21)

Kim, Kwang-ok, 'The Taruko²⁵ and their Belief System' (D.Phil., 1980)

MacClancy, J.V., 'Vanuatu and *Kastom*: A Study of the Cultural Symbols in the Inception of a Nation-state in the South Pacific' (D.Phil. 1983)

23. Currently Research Fellow in the Department of Politics and Social Change at the Research School of Pacific Studies, Australian National University, Canberra ACT.

24. It should be noted that anthropology is not taught as an undergraduate subject at Oxford *per se*, although some students in Social Studies take courses (or parts of courses) in this discipline at the Institute.

25. Aboriginal inhabitants of Taiwan (Formosa).

Recent Research Activities of D.Phil., Diploma, M.St., and M.Phil. Graduates of the Institute in Maritime Southeast Asia

Andrew Beatty (M.St. 1984) will soon commence ethnographic research in Nias. Maribeth Erb (Diploma 1979) has been in Rembo, N.E. Manggarai (Flores) collecting material for an ethnographic study.

Gregory Forth (D.Phil. 1980) (see Appendix I, no. 20) has been in Nagé (Flores) collecting material for an ethnographic investigation of the Nagé-Keo people.

Penelope Graham (M.Phil. 1985) is conducting ethnographic research in East Flores.

David Hicks (D.Phil. 1972) of the State University of New York at Stony Brook has been in Riung (Flores) in 1981.

Signe Howell (D.Phil. 1981) has been in Lio (Flores) collecting material for an ethnographic study; see Appendix I, no. 31a.

David Napier (D.Phil. 1980) has conducted post-doctoral research on *wayang topèng* masks in Bali in 1983.

B. Department of Ethnology and Prehistory

South Parks Road,
Oxford OX1 3PP.

(Tel.: 0865-512541)

List of D.Phil. Theses on Maritime Southeast Asia—recently completed, showing date of degree in brackets

Barnes, Ruth, 'The *ikat* Textiles of Lamalera, Lembata, within the Context of Eastern Indonesian Fabric Traditions' (D.Phil. 1984; see Appendix I, no. 3)

Hitchcock, Michael J., 'Technology and Society in Bima, Sumbawa, with Special Reference to House Building and Textile Manufacture' (D.Phil. 1983; see Appendix I, no. 27)

C. Faculty of Modern History

Broad Street,
Oxford OX1 3BD.

(Tel.: 0865-240043)

Teaching Staff with a Primary Interest in Maritime Southeast Asia

Dr Peter CAREY (Fellow and Tutor in Modern History, Trinity College; see Appendix I, no. 11)

Undergraduate Numbers and Course

5–6 undergraduates each year take the Maritime Southeast Asian option in the 'Imperialism and Nationalism' Further Subject of the Modern History Honours Degree course. The option examines the colonial history of Malaysia, the Philippines and Indonesia, as well as developments since independence.

List of M.Litt. and D.Phil. Theses on Maritime Southeast Asia—currently being prepared or recently completed, with date of degree in brackets

Awang, Mohamed H., 'The Nature of the Pre-colonial States System in Southeast Asia' (D.Phil. International Relations, 1986)²⁶

Hanafiah, Abdul M.B.M., 'An Analysis of the Sixth Malaysian General Election (1982)' (M.Litt. Politics)²⁷

Romualdez, Philip B., 'The Leyte-Samar *Principália*: Filipino Responses to Colonial Rule, 1874–1902' (M.Litt. Modern History, 1985)

D. Asian Studies Centre²⁸

St Antony's College,
Oxford OX2 6JF.

(Tel.: 0865–59651 ext. 260)

Members with a Primary Interest in Maritime Southeast Asia

Dr R.H. BARNES (University Lecturer in Social Anthropology; see Appendix I, no. 2)

Dr Peter CAREY (Fellow and Tutor in Modern History, Trinity College; see Appendix I, no. 11)²⁹

26. Supervised by the late Professor Hedley Bull (Montagu Burton Professor of International Relations at the University of Oxford) until his untimely death in May 1985.

27. Jointly supervised by Dr David Butler of Nuffield College.

28. For a full description of the activities of the Centre, its members and their area interests, see the BISEA, *South-East Asian Studies Newsletter* No. 12 (July 1983), p. 5.

29. Dr Carey is currently (1985–7) Executive Director of the Asian Studies Centre.

Dr Leslie PALMIER (Reader in Sociology, Bath University; see Appendix I, no. 51)³⁰

Dr Janice STARGARDT (Director of the Cambridge Project on Ancient Civilization in South East Asia; see Appendix I, no. 54)³¹

Activities of the Centre

Active programme of seminars and special lectures each term. Recent seminars relating to Maritime Southeast Asia at the Centre include: 'World War II in Asia' (1982); 'History and Anthropology in Indonesia' (1983); 'Literatures of the Colonial Experience' (1984); 'Modernism and Anti-Modernism in Asia' (1984); 'Maritime Approaches to the History of the Indian Ocean, South China Sea and Southeast Asia' (1985); 'The Asian City and State' (1985); and 'Industrialization in Asia' (1986).

E. Centre for Race Relations

St Antony's College,
Oxford OX2 6JF.

(Tel.: 0865-59651 ext. 231)

Recently Completed D.Phil. Thesis on Maritime Southeast Asia—with name of supervisor in brackets

Norani, Othman, 'Perceptions of Class and Social Stratification amongst Malay and Chinese Workers in Kuala Lumpur' (D.Phil. Social Studies, 1985; Prof. Kenneth Kirkwood, Rhodes Professor of Race Relations)

F. Faculty of Social Studies

George Street,
Oxford OX1 2RL.

(Tel.: 0865-724747/9)

30. Dr Palmier is an Associate Fellow of St Antony's College.

31. Dr Stargardt is a Senior Associate Member of St Antony's College.

List of D.Phil. Theses on Maritime Southeast Asia—currently being prepared with name of supervisor in brackets

- Au, Michael C.W., 'The Foundation and Adaptation of Christian Denominations in Singapore, With Special Reference to Denominations Affiliated with British and American Churches' (Mr B.R. Wilson)
Khilji, Faizullah, 'Economic Management in Relation to External Economic Developments: A Comparison of Pakistan and the Philippines, 1973-83' (Mrs F.J. Stewart)

G. **School of Geography**

Mansfield Road,
Oxford OX1 3TB.

(Tel.: 0865-241791)

Teaching Staff with a Primary Interest in Maritime Southeast Asia

None.

Teaching Staff with a Subsidiary Interest in Maritime Southeast Asia

Dr B.A. KENNEDY (Lecturer in Physical Geography)³²

Dr M.M. SWEETING (Reader in Geography)³³

Undergraduate Numbers and Course

About 2-3 undergraduates each year take the Southeast Asia option in 'The Geography of Two Selected Regions' paper of the B.A. Honours Degree course in Geography.

32. Dr Kennedy is interested in the physical geography of tropical countries and has conducted extensive research in Malaysia as well as other Southeast Asian countries.

33. Dr Sweeting has done some work on tropical rain forests in Maritime Southeast Asia, particularly Brunei. Her current research interests are in the People's Republic of China.

APPENDIX III

List of Libraries, Archives
and Ethnographic Collections
with Holdings on
Maritime Southeast Asia, Oceania
and the Indian Ocean Region

APPENDIX III

LIST OF LIBRARIES, ARCHIVES AND ETHNOGRAPHIC COLLECTIONS¹

Part A. Major Libraries and Archives

1. Bodleian Library (University of Oxford)

Broad Street,
Oxford OX1 3BG.

(Tel.: 0865-244675)

Mr Adrian D.S. Roberts (Keeper of Oriental Books)

1. It cannot be stressed too strongly that nearly all the libraries and archives listed in this Appendix require a suitable letter of introduction from new readers so that proper bona fides can be established before the issue of a reader's ticket or pass. This letter should establish the academic and/or scholarly credentials of the applicant and should be signed by a properly qualified referee or academic institution. Readers desirous of having an appointment with a librarian or archivist should also note that this should be arranged beforehand. Failure to observe these elementary courtesies will result in the unnecessary loss of time and effort. It should be noted that this Appendix lists only those libraries, archives and ethnographic collections which have open access to the public. There are several large private libraries (e.g. the London Library, St James Square, London SW1Y 4LG; librarian: Mr Douglas Matthews) which have useful holdings on Maritime Southeast Asia, Oceania and the Indian Ocean region (the London Library, for example, is particularly strong on eighteenth- and nineteenth-century travel books and pamphlets), and which prospective readers can use if they pay the requisite membership fees; see also this Appendix, pt. A no. 10a.

One of the six British Copyright Deposit Libraries.² Contains a small but important collection of Indonesian and Malay manuscripts dating from the late sixteenth and seventeenth centuries; see M.C. Ricklefs and P. Voorhoeve, *Indonesian Manuscripts in Great Britain: A Catalogue of Manuscripts in Indonesian Languages in British Public Collections*, London: Oxford University Press 1977, pp. 3, 7-8, 43, 99, 103, 177, 181, 183; and idem, 'Indonesian Manuscripts in Great Britain: Addenda et Corrigenda', *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies*, Vol. XLV pt. 2 (1982), pp. 317, 321. The main library holdings also include some rare works in Western languages on Maritime Southeast Asia and Oceania. The dependent Rhodes House Library located in South Parks Road has a good collection of modern works and monographs on Malaysia, Singapore, Brunei, the Indian Ocean region and Oceania, as well as some important private archives of ex-colonial administrators, merchants and adventurers, with special reference to Sarawak (e.g. the Rajah Brooke papers; see also this Part no. 8 below), gathered through the Oxford Colonial Records Project. For information on the latter, interested scholars should write to the Rhodes House Librarian, Mr A.S. Bell.

2. The British Library (London) Reference Division

A. Department of Printed Books

Great Russell Street,
London WC1B 3DG.

(Tel.: 01-636 1544 ext. 545)

Miss Ilse Sternberg (Head, Overseas English Books Section)

One of the six British Copyright Deposit Libraries. Extensive collections of printed works in Western languages on Maritime Southeast Asia and Oceania, as well as many rare books. Also has official publications in all languages on the region. Along with the Library of the School of Oriental and African Studies (see below this Part no. 11), probably the most important reference and research collection of non-manuscript sources on Maritime Southeast Asia and Oceania in the U.K.

2. The six British Copyright Deposit Libraries are as follows: the British Library (London), the Bodleian Library (Oxford), the Cambridge University Library, the National Library of Scotland (Edinburgh), the National Library of Wales (Aberystwyth), and Trinity College Dublin. These have the right to a free copy of every book, pamphlet or periodical published in the British Isles, and are hence able to devote the major part of their acquisitions budget to the purchase of foreign publications.

B. Department of Manuscripts

Great Russell Street,
London WC1B 3DG.

(Tel.: 01-636 1544 ext. 340)

Dr D.P. Waley (Keeper of Manuscripts)³

Contains some manuscripts and maps on Maritime Southeast Asia; for details, see M.D. Wainwright and Noel Matthews, *A Guide to Western Manuscripts and Documents in the British Isles Relating to South and Southeast Asia*, London: Oxford University Press 1965, pp. 12-80; John Bastin, 'English Sources for the Modern Period of Indonesian History', in Soedjatmoko *et al.* (eds.), *An Introduction to Indonesian Historiography*, Ithaca: Cornell University Press 1965, pp. 252-71.

C. Department of Oriental Manuscripts and Printed Books

Store Street,
London WC1E 7DG.

(Tel.: 01-636 1544 ext. 259)

Mr B.C. Bloomfield (Keeper)⁴

Major collection of printed books in vernacular languages on Maritime Southeast Asia, Oceania and the Indian Ocean region. For a guide to the important collection of Indonesian and Malay manuscripts, see Ricklefs and Voorhoeve, *Catalogue* (1977), pp. 3-4, 9-11, 27-34, 44-55, 97, 99, 105-11, 173, 177-8; and *idem*, 'Indonesian Manuscripts in Great Britain: Addenda et Corrigenda' (1982), pp. 306-7, 317-21.

D. India Office Library and Records⁵

197 Blackfriars Road,
London SE1 8NG.

(Tel.: 01-928 9531)

Mr B.C. Bloomfield (Director)

3. Dr Waley is due to retire in March 1986, but, as of the time of writing, no successor has yet been appointed.

4. There are two Assistant Keepers with responsibilities for the Southeast Asian collections at the Department of Oriental Manuscripts and Printed Books of the British Library: Miss Patricia Herbert (Southeast Asian languages—mainland); and an Assistant Keeper of Malay, Indonesian and Southeast Asian manuscripts. As of the time of writing, this post is still unfilled following the retirement of Raden Aboe Hasan in 1985.

5. Usually abbreviated as 'IOLR'.

Contains the archives of the English East India Company (1600–1858), the India Office (1858–1947) and the Burma Office (1937–48), all of which include voluminous and important records on Maritime Southeast Asia and the Indian Ocean region. Also has a useful library of historical books, mainly on the Indian sub-continent. For a guide to the Library and lists of the relevant records, see *List of the Factory Records of the Late East India Company Preserved in the Record Department of the India Office, London* (1897), s.v. 'Java', 'Straits Settlements' and 'Sumatra'; William Foster, *A Guide to the India Office Records 1600–1858*, London: India Office 1919; C.O. Blagden, *Catalogue of Manuscripts in European Languages belonging to the Library of the India Office* (Volume I: 'The Mackenzie Collections', Part I: 'The 1822 Collection & The Private Collection'), London: Oxford University Press 1916; Martin I. Moir, 'Archival Materials in the London Records of the East India Company and of the India Office Relating to South East Asia' (MS typescript 1968, available in the IOLR); John Bastin, 'English Sources for the Modern Period of Indonesian History', in Soedjatmoko *et al.* (eds.), *An Introduction to Indonesian Historiography* (1965), pp. 252–71; idem, *Sir Thomas Stamford Raffles With an Account of the Raffles–Minto Collection Presented to the India Office Library on 17 July 1969 by the Malaysia–Singapore Commercial Association*, Liverpool: The Ocean Steam Ship Company Limited 1969; Richard J. Bingle, 'The Resources for the Study of the Indian Ocean Region in the India Office Library and Records', *The India Office Library and Records: Report for the Year 1981*, London: The British Library 1982, pp. 6–23; Ian A. Baxter, *A Brief Guide to Biographical Sources*, London: India Office Library and Records 1979; and idem, 'Dutch Records from Malacca in the India Office Records', *Journal of the Malaysian Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society*, Vol. LVI pt. 2 (1983), pp. 105–33. The important collection of Indonesian manuscripts in the IOLR is described in Ricklefs and Voorhoeve, *Catalogue* (1977), pp. 4, 35, 56–73, 95, 121–7, 178; and idem, 'Indonesian Manuscripts in Great Britain: Addenda et Corrigenda' (1982), pp. 308–12, 316, 319–20. In addition to its archival and manuscript holdings, the Library also contains a very important collection of charts and maps, some of which relate to Maritime Southeast Asia, Oceania and the Indian Ocean region; on these see Ian Watt (ed.), *A Directory of U.K. Map Collections* (2nd ed., Map Curators Group Publication no. 3, 1985; available from the Convenor of the Map Curators Group, Mr Christopher Perkins, 9 Kiln Lane, Hadfield, Hyde, Cheshire SK14 7AU). Enquiries can also be directed to Mr A.S. Cook, Archivist of the Map Collections at the IOLR; see Appendix I, no. 13.

E. Map Library

Great Russell Street,
London WC1B 3DG.

(Tel.: 01-636 1544 ext. 265)

Dr Helen Wallis (Map Librarian)

The national map collection. Among the extensive holdings of early and current material are maritime atlases and sea charts of the region, including some in manuscript from King George III's (r. 1760-1820) topographical and maritime collections; see Watt (ed.), *Directory* (1985).

3. The British Library (London) Humanities and Social Science Division

National Sound Archive

29 Exhibition Road,
London SW7 2AS.

(Tel.: 01-589 6603)

Dr C.H. Roads (Director)

Contains numerous recordings of traditional music from most countries in Maritime Southeast Asia. In addition to published discs and cassettes, there are field recordings on wax cylinders and magnetic tape dating back to 1898. The Archive also has about 2000 tape recordings of wildlife sounds from the area some of which have been published on a cassette *A Field Guide to the Bird Songs of South East Asia*, London: British Library 1984.

4. The British Library Lending Division

Boston Spa,
Wetherby,
West Yorkshire LS23 7BQ.

(Tel.: 0937-843434)

Mr R. Horne (Head of Acquisitions)

The Lending Division is the 'shop-window' for the British Library's document supply services. It provides access not only to its own holdings, but also to those of the reference departments of the British Library. The Lending Division's holdings in the field of Maritime Southeast Asian Studies include over 300 serials from the countries in question, many of which are obtained by exchange arrangement. Between 400 and 500 English-language books are purchased per annum from this part of the world.

5. **The British Library (London) Science and Technology Division
The Science Reference Library**

9 Kean Street,
London WC2B 4AT.

(Tel.: 01-636 1544 ext. 229)

Mr John Leigh (Head of Subject Information Services)

Extensive collection of books and journals on the natural resources of Maritime Southeast Asia, with a particularly good collection on the flora, fauna, agriculture and forestry of the region.

6. **Brynmor Jones Library**

University of Hull,
Hull HU6 7RX.

(Tel.: 0482-497260)

Miss Helen L. Stephens (Assistant Librarian)

Collection of Southeast Asian material started in 1962 when the University's Centre for South-East Asian Studies was set up. Now has 21,000 volumes, 114 periodicals currently received, and 40 items of manuscript material mostly from Burma, Malaysia and Indonesia (on the latter, see Ricklefs and Voorhoeve, *Catalogue* [1977], pp. 11, 41, 55, 111, 187, 203; and idem, 'Indonesian Manuscripts in Great Britain: Addenda et Corrigenda' [1982], pp. 300, 306, 309-11, 316). Particularly strong coverage of Malaysia, Singapore and Indonesia. Also has substantial holdings on the Philippines. Subjects covered include anthropology, economics, geography, history, politics and sociology. The South-East Asia Centre also contains a small ethnographic collection which is used for teaching purposes (see below pt. C no. 16).

7. **Cambridge University Library**

West Road,
Cambridge CB2 3AP.

(Tel.: 0223-61441)

Mr Craig Jamieson (Oriental Department)

One of the six British Copyright Deposit Libraries. Important collection of British publications on Maritime Southeast Asia, the Indian Ocean region and

Oceania, as well as many foreign monographs and periodicals. These are supplemented by the holdings of Southeast Asian monographs and periodicals in the Library of the Centre of South Asian Studies, Laundress Lane, Cambridge CB2 1SD (Secretary-Librarian, Dr L.J. Carter; tel.: 0223-65621 ext. 202). The University's collection of Indonesian and Malay manuscripts is described in Ricklefs and Voorhoeve, *Catalogue* (1977), pp. 4, 11, 55, 93, 111, 177; and idem, 'Indonesian Manuscripts in Great Britain: Addenda et Corrigenda', pp. 310-11; and the Western-language manuscripts relating to Southeast Asia (e.g. the Wurtzburg collection) are listed in Wainwright and Matthews, *Guide to Western Manuscripts* (1965), pp. 280-6.

8. **National Library of Scotland**

George IV Bridge,
Edinburgh EH1 1EW.

(Tel.: 031-226 4531)

Professor E.F.D. Roberts (Librarian)
Dr T.I. Rae (Keeper of Manuscripts)
Dr B.M. Caddell (Keeper of Manuscripts)

One of the six British Copyright Deposit Libraries. Contains some manuscripts on Maritime Southeast Asia, including papers relating to Java, Sumatra, Papua-New Guinea and Singapore. Some of this material is described in Wainwright and Matthews, *Guide to Western Manuscripts* (1965), pp. 376-92. More detailed information can be obtained on application to the Keepers. Amongst the more important and interesting papers are: (1) the Melville Papers concerning eastern shipping, 1786-1817, 1825 (MS. 1066), the islands of the Malay archipelago and the Pacific, 1762-1811 (MS. 1068), and trade with China (Canton), 1781-1823 (MS. 1069); (2) the journals of William Scott, merchant, concerning his activities in Penang, 1794-1805, 1817-18 (MSS. 2896-7); (3) the Minto Papers (see also this Part no. 2D above) concerning *inter alia* the Java expedition, 1811 (MSS. 11620-4), the East Indies squadron, 1807-12 (MSS. 11315-18), Java, 1808-13 (MSS. 11296, 11308-9, 11687-711) and the Java Public Debt, 1811-12 (MSS. 11295); (4) the diary of Alexander Kyd Lindesay, surgeon, in India, Malacca and Singapore, 1821-9 (MSS. 13599); (5) correspondence and other papers of Admiral Sir Thomas Cochrane, C-in-C East India Station, 1842-7, including correspondence with Rajah James Brooke of Sarawak (see also this Part no. 1 above), and diaries of voyages to Borneo and Sarawak (MSS. 2378-84, 2463-84, 2600-3); (6) papers of George Murray Reith, Presbyterian Minister at Singapore, including an unpublished biography of Raffles, c. 1890 (Acc. 3564); (7) papers of Robert Lister Turner, missionary in Papua, 1910-39 (MS. 9770); and (8) papers of Sir Robert H. Scott (1923-82), Commissioner-General in South-East Asia (1955-60), including material relating to his wartime imprisonment in Singapore (Acc. 8181).

9. **Public Record Office**

Kew,
Richmond,
Surrey TW9 4DU.

(Tel.: 01-876 3444)

Head of the Search Department⁶

The main depository of the official records of the British Government (i.e. the British equivalent of the Dutch *Algemeen Rijksarchief* or the French *Archives Nationales*). Contains the records of the central government departments which normally become available after thirty years (the records of the Foreign Office, the Colonial and Dominions Offices, the Cabinet Office, the Prime Minister's Office, the Treasury, the Board of Trade, and the three service departments are likely to be the most useful for researchers with Southeast Asian interests). Also has several archives of British trading companies with Southeast Asian interests (see also above this Part no. 1). A vital source for any scholar working on the ex-British colonies (i.e. Burma, Malaysia and Singapore) in the modern (especially twentieth-century period), and on British political and commercial relations with Indonesia and the Philippines. Information about the PRO holdings can be obtained by writing to the Head of the Search Department, or by consulting Wainwright and Matthews, *Guide to Western Manuscripts* (1965), pp. 172-220 (useful for material up to 1914); *Guide to the Contents of the Public Record Office*, 3 vols., London: HMSO 1960-6; *Current Guide to the Contents of the Public Record Office* (microfiche, periodic update, available direct from the PRO); *The Records of the Colonial and Dominions Office* (PRO Handbook No. 3, 1964); *The Records of the Foreign Office, 1782-1939* (PRO Handbook No. 13, 1969); *The Second World War: A Guide to Documents in the Public Record Office* (PRO Handbook No. 15, 1972); and *The Cabinet Office to 1945* (PRO Handbook No. 17, 1975). The lists, calendars and other means of reference that are in print are noted in HMSO Sectional List No. 24 of the *British National Archives* (HMSO: 1st June 1983; free on request); and in the catalogue of the *List and Index Society* (available from the Society's Secretary at the PRO).

10. **Royal Asiatic Society Library**

Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain & Ireland,
56 Queen Anne Street,
London W1M 9LA.

(Tel.: 01-935 8944)

6. The present (1986) Head is Dr A.A.H. Knightbridge.

Dr Richard Pankhurst (Librarian)

The Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain & Ireland was founded in 1823, and has published a scholarly journal (*Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain & Ireland*) from 1834 as well as over two hundred monographs. The Library, which contains material on North Africa, the Middle East and Asia, has about 85,000 books, 130 periodical series, and 1000 manuscripts. The important collection of Malay and Indonesian manuscripts, most of which derive from Lady Raffles's gift of her husband's collection in 1830, is described in Ricklefs and Voorhoeve, *Catalogue* (1977), pp. 5, 36–8, 77–85, 97, 100–1, 131–55, 173, 178–9, 185; and idem, 'Indonesian Manuscripts in Great Britain: Addenda et Corrigenda' (1982), pp. 319–21. There are also some interesting drawings of Javanese antiquities and a private journal kept by Raffles's draughtsman assistant, Capt. (later Lt.-Col.) Godfrey Phipps Baker (1786–1850), as well as some documents relating to the internal troubles at the Central Javanese courts in 1811–12; see Bastin, 'English Sources for the Modern Period of Indonesian History', in Soedjatmoko *et al.* (eds.), *An Introduction to Indonesian Historiography* (1965), p. 261; and *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain & Ireland*, No. 2 (1983), p. 371. The Library is primarily for Fellows of the Society, but outside scholars can also use it after obtaining prior permission from the Librarian. For a useful introduction and background study of the Society, see Stuart Simmonds and Simon Digby (eds.), *The Royal Asiatic Society: Its History and Treasures*, Leiden: E.J. Brill 1979.

10a. Royal Geographical Society Library

Royal Geographical Society,
1 Kensington Gore,
London SW7 2AR.

(Tel.: 01-589 5466)

Mr P.K. Clark (Map Curator)
Mr F. Herbert (Senior Assistant Map Curator)

Contains 600,000 sheets of maps and charts, as well as 4500 atlases, with world-wide coverage from the fifteenth century. Its post-1800 holdings are particularly strong and it has an interesting collection of early nineteenth-century maps and charts of Java and Sumatra. Also has a comprehensive coverage of late nineteenth- and early twentieth-century topographical map series on Burma (published before 1935 by the *Survey of India*) and Thailand (where many of the first government surveyors during King Chulalongkorn's reign [1868–1910] were Englishmen and Fellows of the Society), as well as some official maps from other parts of the region—e.g. U.S. Army Map Service (LU) maps of the main theatres of war in Southeast Asia and the Pacific (1941–5), and post-War Dutch maps of Irian Barat (Irian Jaya). For a description of the Society's holdings and

research currently being done on them, see Watt (ed.), *Directory* (1985) and A. Elizabeth Clutton (ed.), *International Directory of Current Research in the History of Cartography*, Norwich: Geo Books 1985. For references to other important map collections with holdings on Maritime Southeast Asia, Oceania and the Indian Ocean region, see above this Part nos. 2D and 2E. It should be noted that the Society has an important collection of printed books, manuscripts and archives, some of which relate to Maritime Southeast Asia, Oceania and the Indian Ocean region, but these are available for consultation only by members of the Society (i.e. those who have paid the yearly subscription charges).

11. School of Oriental and African Studies Library

School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS),
University of London,
Malet Street,
London WC1E 7HP.
(Tel.: 01-637 2388)

Miss Helen Cordell (Principal Assistant Librarian, South East Asia and the Pacific; see Appendix I, no. 15)

Along with the Department of Printed Books at The British Library (see above this Part no. 2A), this is the most important reference and research library for Maritime Southeast Asia, Oceania, and the Indian Ocean region in the United Kingdom. When the School of Oriental (after 1938, Oriental and African) Studies was founded in 1917, the Library began with a nucleus of books transferred from other parts of the University of London, amongst which were the oriental books and manuscripts of the celebrated British orientalist, William Marsden (1754–1836).⁷ The coverage of social science materials has increased greatly from the 1960s, reflecting the changing patterns of teaching and research. The Library's collection policy is wide ranging, and the holdings are now over 500,000 books and pamphlets, over 25,000 serials (of which 5000 are current), and 40,000 maps, slides, recordings and microforms. The collection is described in various catalogues and a preliminary bibliographical search may well save time for scholars visiting the Library. The catalogue is published as the *Library Catalogue of the School of Oriental and African Studies*, Boston, Mass.: G.K. Hall 1963, with *Supplements* for 1963–68, 1968–73 and 1973–78 in author, title and subject sequences. A fourth *Supplement* to the catalogue for 1978–84 has just been published (1985) on microfiche by IDC of Zug, Switzerland. This contains the title and subject sequences for 1978–84, the complete title catalogues for books in Chinese and Japanese, and the complete manuscript catalogue. It is continued

7. On Marsden's European-language manuscripts, see below Part B no. 7.

by the School's *Monthly List of Titles Added to the Catalogue*. The Library's periodical holdings can be found in Brenda E. Moon, *Periodicals for South-East Asia Studies: A Union Catalogue of British Holdings*, London: Mansell 1979, and in the University of London's *Union List of Serials* published and updated every six months in microfiche format. The collection of Indonesian, Malay and Filipino manuscripts is described in Ricklefs and Voorhoeve, *Catalogue* (1977), pp. 1-2, 23, 38-9, 41, 85-91, 93, 95, 97, 101, 155-71, 173, 175, 181, 183, 185, 187; and idem, 'Indonesian Manuscripts in Great Britain: Addenda et Corrigenda' (1982), p. 312. The other archives and manuscript materials are described in Jane Percival (ed.), *A Guide to the Archives and Manuscripts in the University of London*, London: University of London, LRCC 1984, vol. I (obtainable from the University of London, price £7.50), which also gives useful information on access, opening hours, necessary documentation for admission, details of any relevant published works and an outline description of the major collections held. All theses presented to the University of London are housed in the University's Central Library just adjacent to SOAS, and some of the second copies are deposited in SOAS Library. Titles can be found in B.C. Bloomfield, *Theses on Asia accepted by the Universities in the United Kingdom and Ireland, 1877-1964* (London 1967); and in the *List of Theses and Dissertations Concerned with South East Asia Accepted for Higher Degrees of the University of London, 1965-1977*, London: Centre of South East Asian Studies, SOAS 1978.

Apart from the specific collections on Southeast Asia and the Indian Ocean, one of the special features of the Library, which will be of interest to outside users, is the material it contains on other Asian countries and its collection on the Pacific, a collection particularly strong in linguistic and anthropological materials.

On the provision of a suitable letter of introduction outside users may obtain a reader's ticket for the Library. Borrowing privileges (up to six books at a time) are extended on the payment of an annual fee (at present £5) and a refundable deposit (at present £50). Books can also be borrowed via the inter-library loan system.

Part B. Other Libraries
with Holdings on Maritime Southeast Asia,
Oceania and the Indian Ocean Region⁸

1. British Library of Political and Economic Science

London School of Economics and Political Science,
University of London,
Portugal Street,
London WC2A 2HD.

(Tel.: 01-405 7686 ext. 288)

Mr C.J. Hunt (Librarian)

Has a major collection of government publications in European languages from all countries of the region. This is particularly strong for former British colonial territories (i.e. Burma, Malaysia and Singapore) with many of the files dating back to the nineteenth century. The Library's holdings of statistical materials from all countries are especially useful. Also in stock are some rare pamphlets in Indonesian and English from the period of the Indonesian Revolution (1945-9) and the immediate post-Independence years (e.g. pamphlets dealing with the L.N. Jungschlaeger Affair [1955-6] and the struggle over West Irian [1950-62]).

8. This section does not purport to list all those institutions with holdings on Maritime Southeast Asia, Oceania and the Indian Ocean region. Readers with special interests will find additional information in the following sources: R.L. Collison (with the assistance of Brenda E. Moon), *Directory of Libraries and Special Collections on Asia and North Africa*, London: Crosby Lockwood 1970; and the ASLIB Directory, vol. 2, *Information Sources in Medicine, the Social Sciences and the Humanities*, London: ASLIB 1970.

On these collections, see Percival, *Guide*, vol. 1 (1984); and Wainwright and Matthews, *Guide to Western Manuscripts* (1965), p. 12.

2. **Edinburgh University Library**

George Square,
Edinburgh EH8 9LJ.

(Tel.: 031-667 1011)

Miss Brenda E. Moon (Librarian)
Mr P.B. Freshwater (Deputy Librarian)
Dr J.T.D. Hall (Sub-Librarian, Special Collections)

Contains the Philippiniana collection of Daniel Mackintosh Forbes (1838-1916), a merchant of the City of London and graduate of Edinburgh University (MA 1860) who had extensive business interests in the Philippines. The collection comprises about 200 books, most of them in Spanish dealing with historical and geographical matters. Although the majority are of nineteenth-century date, about a quarter are eighteenth-century, and some are even older. Several of the volumes are of great value and rarity. Those interested in consulting this collection, which is now dispersed around the Library, should consult the Sub-Librarian for Special Collections. The Library also has some Javanese (fragment of a *lontar* MS. of the *Serat Centhini*) and Malay manuscripts; see Ricklefs and Voorhoeve, *Catalogue* (1977), pp. 56, 120-1.

3. **Foreign and Commonwealth Office Library**

Foreign and Commonwealth Office (FCO),
Sanctuary Buildings,
Great Smith Street,
London SW1P 3BZ.

(Tel.: 01-212 0663/0732/6568)

Mr Harry Hannam (Librarian)
Mrs Margaret Cousins (Library and Records Department)

Contains the libraries of the former Foreign Office (FO), Colonial Office (CO) and Commonwealth Relations Office, as well as some rare volumes and early works on travel from the collection of the Northern and Southern Departments (forerunners of the FO and CO) in the eighteenth century. Today concentrates on international relations, diplomacy, and the history, politics, economics and law of foreign (e.g. Burma and Indonesia) and Commonwealth (e.g. Malaysia, Brunei and Singapore) countries. Useful runs of the *UK Treaty Series* (from 1892)

and *British and Foreign State Papers* (1812–1968), as well as a full set of Colonial Annual Reports from 1845, the *British Imperial Calendar* and its predecessors from 1753 (the earliest editions are in the dependent Cornwall House Library, Stamford Street), the *Almanach de Gotha* from 1776, and the *Consolidated Treaty Series* (1648–1820). Also has a collection of Government publications, including the official (Hansard) reports of the proceedings in the British Parliament, selected House of Commons Papers, House of Lords papers, and Command Papers from the nineteenth century. For those interested in Commonwealth countries in the Maritime Southeast Asian, Oceanian and Indian Ocean regions, the collection of Commonwealth Government publications will be found especially useful. These include debates, censuses, sessional papers and departmental annual reports of Commonwealth countries and Dependent Territories. Holdings of sessional papers and annual reports are transferred to the Public Record Office (see above pt. A no. 9) some twenty years after their publication; other material is retained permanently in the FCO Library. Interesting collection of photographs (principally of views of ex-British colonies and colonial life) accessible through a card index, and holdings of maps, plans, atlases and gazetteers (mainly of ex-British colonial territories) dating from 1940 and after (earlier holdings are kept in the Public Record Office, see above pt. A no. 9). Members of the general public can consult these maps etc. only by prior appointment with the Librarian. Other dependent libraries with useful collections are (1) The Legal Library, Downing Street East, which has a unique indexed collection of legislation of U.K. Dependent Territories, independent Commonwealth countries (e.g. Malaysia, Singapore and Brunei), and former U.K.-administered territories which are not currently members of the Commonwealth (e.g. Burma). Early statistical material is housed here, but more recent data can be found in the Library of the Overseas Development Administration at Eland House, Stag Place, Victoria. (2) Cornwall House Library, Stamford Street, which has a small collection of material for the use of the Records Branch (which holds non-current FCO files and prepares them for transfer to the Public Records Office), and the Historical Branch (which prepares for publication the series of *Documents on British Policy Overseas*). The *London Gazette* is held here from 1900, as well as gazettes of certain British and other Military Administrations. There are also runs of US official publications such as the *Foreign Relations of the United States* (from 1826), *Treaties and other International Agreements of the USA* (from 1776), and major League of Nations publications. Public access to this latter Library is by prior appointment only; apply to the Librarian.

4. **Institute of Archaeology Library**

Institute of Archaeology,
University of London,
31-34 Gordon Square,
London WC1H 0PY.

(Tel.: 01-387 6052)

Ms Brenda M. Cook (Librarian)

Specialized archaeological library; useful collection of Southeast Asian books, mainly in Western languages. Small collection of relevant current periodicals. Emphasis is on pre- and protohistory rather than on classical Hindu-Javanese and Balinese archaeology.

5. **Institute of Commonwealth Studies Library**

Institute of Commonwealth Studies,
University of London,
27-28 Russell Square,
London WC1B 5DS.

(Tel.: 01-580 5876)

Mrs P.M. Larby (Librarian)

Collection of government publications and materials on elections, trade unions, pressure groups and political parties as well as many modern monographs. An important research library for political scientists interested in the Commonwealth countries of Southeast Asia (i.e. Malaysia, Singapore and Brunei). The Institute also publishes *Theses in Progress in Commonwealth Studies: A Register of Current Research in British Universities*.

6. **The John Rylands University Library of Manchester**

Deansgate,
Manchester M3 3EH.

(Tel.: 061-834 5343)

Miss G. Matheson (Keeper of Manuscripts)

Important collection of Indonesian (especially Batak) and Malay manuscripts; see Ricklefs and Voorhoeve, *Catalogue* (1977), pp. 4, 14-19, 35-6, 73-6, 93, 97, 100, 129-31, 178. Prospective readers should note that the Library permits only restricted photocopying and microfilming of its manuscripts.

7. **King's College Library**

King's College London,
University of London,
Strand,
London WC2R 2LS.

(Tel.: 01-836 5454)

Mr D.G. Law (Librarian)

Contains all the Western (and some non-Western) language manuscripts of the celebrated British orientalist, William Marsden (1754-1836), a specialist on the Rejang people of West Sumatra (cf. his *The History of Sumatra*, London: J. M'Creery 1811, and above Part A no. 11); see Wainwright and Matthews, *Guide to Western Manuscripts*, pp. 148-9; and Ricklefs and Voorhoeve, 'Indonesian Manuscripts in Great Britain: Addenda et Corrigenda' (1982), pp. 306, 317. On the Library's other manuscript collections, see Percival, *Guide*, vol. I (1984).

8. **Museum of Mankind Library**

Museum of Mankind,
The British Museum,
6 Burlington Gardens,
London W1X 2EX.

(Tel.: 01-437 2224)

Mrs Audrey Gregson (Librarian)

Library of the Ethnography Department of the British Museum. Has almost 100,000 books and periodicals covering most aspects of anthropology, ethnography and related subjects, the majority of which derive from the Royal Anthropological Institute Library (transferred to the BM by deed of gift in 1976 and incorporated in the existing Ethnography Department Library to form the Museum of Mankind Library). Also has a small but interesting collection of Indonesian (especially Batak) and Malay manuscripts; see Ricklefs and Voorhoeve, *Catalogue* (1977), pp. 5, 19-22, 76-7, 131, 178; and idem, 'Indonesian Manuscripts in Great Britain: Addenda et Corrigenda', pp. 300-3, 311-12, 317-18. There is a useful index of articles in periodicals accessioned by the Library since 1963. Those interested in particular ethnic groups in Maritime Southeast Asia, the Indian Ocean region and Oceania can consult the 'tribal index', as well as the subject index in the classified catalogue. The Library is normally open from 10.00 a.m. to 4.45 p.m. Monday to Friday, but, because of staff shortages, the reading room may have to close without notice, and readers are advised to telephone the Librarian before making a visit. On the Museum of

Mankind's ethnographic collections on Maritime Southeast Asia, Oceania and the Indian Ocean region, see below pt. C no. 8.

9. **Royal Commonwealth Society Library**

The Royal Commonwealth Society,
18 Northumberland Avenue,
London WC2N 5BJ.

(Tel.: 01-930 6733 ext. 206)

Mr Donald H. Simpson O.B.E. (Librarian)

Contains various important collections of diaries, correspondence, typescripts, memoranda, press cuttings and photographs from British officials and others who served in the Straits Settlements (Penang, Malacca and Singapore), Malaya, Sarawak and British North Borneo from the early nineteenth century. The most important of these are: (1) The British Association of Malaysia Collection (an invaluable source for the social history of the British in Malaya); (2) the Sir Walter Buchanan-Smith (1879-1944) Collection of personal letters written to his family from North Borneo (1903-8); and (3) the W.E. Phillips Collection relating to his Governorship of Prince of Wales Island/Penang (1820-4). For descriptions of (1), see the articles by Donald H. Simpson and John Falconer in the *South-East Asia Library Group Newsletter*, No. 27-28 (July 1984), pp. 7-11; and Wainwright and Matthews, *Guide*, pp. 9-11. The other collections are listed in the Society's manuscript catalogue. The Library also has a large collection of books, pamphlets, official publications and periodicals relating to Maritime Southeast Asia.

10. **Tylor Library**

Institute of Social Anthropology,
University of Oxford,
51 Banbury Road,
Oxford OX2 6PF.

(Tel.: 0865-55971)

Miss June Anderson (Librarian)

Useful working library on Southeast Asian anthropology and related subjects. Contains some of the books and Malay manuscripts of the late W.W. Skeat (1866-1953); see Ricklefs and Voorhoeve, *Catalogue* (1977), pp. xxviii, 127-9; and below Part C no. 17.

11. **The Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine Library**

The Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine,
183 Euston Road,
London NW1 2BP.

(Tel.: 01-387 4477)

Dr Nigel Allan (Curator of the Oriental Collection)

Has a small but interesting collection of Batak, Javanese and Malay manuscripts; see R.F. Ellen, M.B. Hooker and A.C. Milner, 'The Hervey Malay Collection in the Wellcome Institute', *Journal of the Malaysian Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society*, Vol. LIV pt. 1 (1981), pp. 82-92; and Ricklefs and Voorhoeve, *Catalogue* (1977), p. 25; and idem, 'Indonesian Manuscripts in Great Britain: Addenda et Corrigenda' (1982), pp. 303-5, 308-9, 312-15. The Library also contains some Spanish-language secondary material on the history of botany and medicine relating to the Philippines. For a detailed description of the Western-language manuscript material relating to Southeast Asia, see Wainwright and Matthews, *Guide to Western Manuscripts* (1965), pp. 253-7.

Part C. Ethnographic and Maritime Collections with Holdings on Maritime Southeast Asia, Oceania and the Indian Ocean Region⁹

1. Anthropological Museum (University of Aberdeen)

Marischal College,
Aberdeen AB9 1AS.

(Tel.: 0224-40241 ext. 243M)

Mr Charles Hunt (Curator)

9. Although every attempt has been made to list all those collections with holdings on Maritime Southeast Asia, reference to Oceanian, Indian Ocean and (where appropriate) Mainland Southeast Asian collections has only been made where institutions contain these alongside artefacts from Maritime Southeast Asia. This means that an institution like the Hancock Museum of the University of Newcastle with its very important Oceanian collection (cf. the George Brown Collection of Ethnographical Art, which contains over 3000 items from the Solomon and New Britain islands collected by a nineteenth-century Methodist missionary), but with no substantial holdings on Maritime Southeast Asia, has not been included. It should be noted here that the Museum Ethnographers' Group (MEG) in the U.K. is currently preparing a detailed report and register of all Britain's ethnographic collections, including those on Maritime Southeast Asia, the Indian Ocean region and Oceania. Those interested should contact Ms Yvonne Schumann, Merseyside County Museums, William Brown Street, Liverpool L3 8EN (see below this Part no. 7). Further general information can be obtained from Dr Michael Hitchcock, the Horniman Museum and Library, London, Forest Hill, London SE23 9PQ (see below this Part no. 5). The unpublished MEG Register of Ethnographical Collections (compiled 1977-8), especially the list of collections containing over 100 separate items on Indonesia and Malaysia, has been invaluable in the preparation of the present section, and I would hereby like to express my particular thanks to Dr Hitchcock for letting me see a copy. For further details on Oceanic Collections in the U.K., see Peter Gathercole and Alison Clarke, *Survey of Oceanic Collections in Museums in the United Kingdom and the Irish Republic* (UNESCO publication CC-80/WS/53, 1979).

Important ethnographic collection (about 3000 items) from Papua-New Guinea bequeathed by Sir William Macgregor (Governor of New Guinea, 1888-98) which is particularly strong on artefacts from Southeast New Guinea and the Papuan Gulf; see Robert Reid (ed.), *Specimens Deposited by Sir William Macgregor in the Anthropological Museum*, Aberdeen: Aberdeen University Press 1912. The Museum also contains some early Polynesian items collected by C.W. Nockells between 1816 and 1822; some New Hebrides material collected during the pre-war period by the Rev. Frederick Bowie; and about 60 items (mostly krises, swords, statuary and musical instruments) from the Malay peninsula, Singapore, Borneo and Indonesia. Some of these were presented before 1912 by Dr Middleton of Singapore and other Aberdonians with Southeast Asian interests. These include a very fine fourteenth-century Ganesha (Ganapati) stone statue of East Javanese provenance, given by the planter and businessman John Davidson in 1820; and a set of eighteen models in wood and brass of Javanese court instruments (*gamelan*), given by Robert Shand, another planter with estates in Surakarta, in 1826; see Robert Reid (ed.), *Illustrated Catalogue of the Anthropological Museum*, Aberdeen: Aberdeen University Press 1912, pp. 236-9. Most of these Maritime Southeast Asian objects, however, formed part of the private collection of Alexander Thompson, a country gentleman, who bequeathed them in 1867 to Christs College (a Free Church Seminary in Aberdeen), which, in turn, gave them to the Anthropological Museum in 1953. The miscellaneous items acquired since the publication of Professor Reid's *Catalogue* in 1912 are recorded in a loose-leaf catalogue. See also Charles Hunt, 'Shark Tooth & Stone Blade', in idem (ed.), *Pacific Islands Art from the University of Aberdeen*, Aberdeen: Anthropological Museum 1983.

2. City of Bristol Museum and Art Gallery

Queen's Road,
Bristol BS8 1RL.

(Tel.: 0272-299771)

Ms Jennifer Stewart (Curator in Archaeology and History)¹⁰

Interesting ethnographic collections relating to Maritime Southeast Asia and Oceania which include: (1) Malaysia: a small collection of weapons, stone implements and currency (mostly from the peninsula); (2) Indonesia: a more varied collection of weapons, shadow-puppets (*wayang kulit*), betel (*sirih*) boxes, divination implements, palm-leaf books (*kropak*), jewellery and toys, along with individual items of personal belongings and ceremonial objects, many of which

10. Due to take up her post in April 1986. The Museum Assistant in Archaeology and History is Ms Sue Giles.

derive from Sumatra; (3) Indian Ocean: a small Andaman Islands collection consisting of bowls, personal ornaments (including bone necklaces), most of which were given by the Torquay Natural History Society; (4) Papua-New Guinea: a large collection, mostly of late nineteenth-century and early twentieth-century date but with some more recent pieces, which include weapons, shields, ceremonial objects, personal ornaments, costumes, musical instruments, stone tools and domestic goods; and (5) Oceania: varied ethnographic collection from many of the islands, the largest being from Fiji, the Solomon Islands and New Zealand. Some pieces are early nineteenth century or older, with artefacts from Polynesia and Melanesia predominating (an Austral Islands carved figure [inv. no. BRSMG: E 1187] from this collection will be illustrated in D. Brangan (ed.), *Samuel Sutchbury's Journals*, Wellington: University Press forthcoming, the edition of the diary of a naturalist on the Pacific Pearl Fishing Company's commercial expedition to the Tuamotu Archipelago in 1825-6). There are also some smaller collections from Manus Island, the Torres Straits (including an interesting turtle-shell mask [inv. no. BRSMG: E 0113] illustrated in D.F. Fraser, *Torres Straits Sculpture: A Study in Primitive Art*, New York: Garland 1978, pl. 68), the Trobriand Islands, West Irian (Irian Jaya) (mostly weapons, many of which were given by Mr A.F.R. Wollaston and which will be described and illustrated in his forthcoming publication *Papuans and Pygmies*). The Museum has some Batak, Middle Javanese and Malay manuscripts; see Ricklefs and Voorhoeve, *Catalogue* (1977), pp. 8, 93, 105. Most of the Museum's Southeast Asian collections were donated in the early twentieth century, but little research has been done on the donors. Although there are no published catalogues, every item is indexed (photocopies can be provided) and is readily accessible to researchers.

3. **Exeter Maritime Museum**

The Quay,
Exeter EX2 4AN.

(Tel.: 0392-58075)

Mr David Goddard (Director)

Fine collection of evolved boats (some in sailable condition) from Maritime Southeast Asia, Oceania and the Indian Ocean region, including two from Malaysia (a *kolek* and a *bédar*), one each from Brunei and the Philippines (dug-outs), and a small outrigger from Papua-New Guinea.

4. **Faculty of Music (University of Oxford)**

St Aldate's,
Oxford OX1 1DB.

(Tel.: 0865-247069)

Mr Jeremy P.S. Montagu (Curator, Bate Collection of Historical Instruments)

Contains the finest working Javanese *gamelan* orchestra in the U.K., Kyai Madu Laras ('The Venerable Sweet Harmony'). Made in Surakarta in c. 1910, this was donated to the University of Oxford by the Indonesian Minister of Forestry, Raden Sudjarwo, on 17 May 1985. Apart from the 'Raffles' *gamelans* at the Museum of Mankind (see below this Part no. 8) and at Claydon House (Buckinghamshire), it is the oldest Javanese orchestra in Britain. There are other Javanese *gamelan* at the Universities of Cambridge and Durham, at Goldsmiths College (University of London) and at the Indonesian Embassy in London, and Balinese *gamelan* at The Queen's University of Belfast (Northern Ireland) and at the College of Music and Drama at Dartington Hall, Devon.

5. **Horniman Museum and Library**

London Road,
Forest Hill,
London SE23 3PQ.

(Tel.: 01-699 1872/2339/4911)

Mr Keith Nicklin (Keeper of Ethnography)

Mr Ken Teague (Assistant Keeper of Ethnography)

Dr Michael Hitchcock (Assistant Keeper of Ethnography; see Appendix I, no. 27)

Useful general ethnographic and maritime collections on Southeast Asia (particularly strong on North Borneo, Peninsular Malaysia and Burma), Oceania and the Indian Ocean region. Also has some Batak manuscripts; see Ricklefs and Voorhoeve, *Catalogue* (1977), p. 12.

6. **Ipswich Museums**

Civic Centre,
Civic Drive,
Ipswich IP1 2EE.

(Tel.: 0473-213761)

Dr D.L. Jones (Assistant Curator, Humanities)

Small but interesting collections on Maritime Southeast Asia, including: (1) a presentation set of weapons given by Sultan Abdullah Mukarram Shah of Kedah (r. 1778-98) in c. 1790 (acquired by Admiral Page from his father-in-law, John Herbert, Governor of Ballengapatam, Madras Presidency); (2) the C.I. Brookes Collection of about 100 items from Borneo (mainly Iban), Brunei, the Malay peninsula and Sumatra, donated in 1911 (after Brookes's return from a long period of residence in Borneo) and including many textiles (Iban *ikat*) and bronze figurines; (3) a collection of Javanese household implements (49 items) donated by Mrs Clayton of Debenham, which includes betel-nut scissors, rope, plaited-palm wash box (divided into compartments), a dyed cane wallet, small Chinese sauce spoons, small sauce bowl, kitchen slice, ladle (*sandoh*), kitchen grater, rice sickle (*ani-ani*), women's clogs (*sepatu kayu*) and rice steamer (*kukusan*); (4) the G.E. Muir Collection of 30 items from Lamu and Mombasa in East Africa donated in c. 1898; (5) the Alice Moore Collection of 40 items from the Massim district of New Guinea (donated pre-1914); (6) a large *prau* model from Eastern Indonesia made out of cloves (c. 1800); and (7) extensive and important holdings from Oceania, including a Hawaiian feather cloak, Maori stick god, Austral Island fly-whisk and other exceptional items. The Museum has published two introductory handbooks to the areas covered by these collections which include photographs of some of the relevant material; see D.L. Jones, *Asia: A Guide to the Ipswich Collections* and idem, *Asia, Australia and the Americas*, Ipswich: Ipswich Borough Council, both 1979.

7. Merseyside County Museums¹¹

William Brown Street,
Liverpool L3 8EN.

(Tel.: 051-207 0001)

Miss Yvonne Schumann (Keeper, Department of Ethnology)
Mr Edmund Southworth (Keeper, Department of Antiquities)

Broad ethnographic collection on Southeast Asia divided between two departments, Ethnology and Antiquities. The Ethnology Department contains about 16,000 items on the region, the most important collections being those from (1) Papua-New Guinea (about 1250 items including part of the J.H. Holmes Collection from the Elema and Namau peoples); (2) North Borneo (present-day Sabah) and Sarawak (about 400 items including part of the Charles Hose Collection, on which see further below this Part nos. 14a and 17); (3)

11. This Museum, as part of the Merseyside County Council, may be subject to abolition in 1986.

Indonesia and Java (about 300 items, mainly two modern sets of *wayang kulit* [leather shadow-puppets] from Yogyakarta and Surakarta); (4) Nicobar Islands (about 100 items from the Temple Collection); (5) Philippines (about 90 items obtained through exchanges with the American Museum of Natural History); (6) Assam and Nagaland (about 470 items, including part of the Parry Collection from the Lakher and Garo peoples). Textiles form possibly the strongest group of items, but the range is selective rather than comprehensive. Associated documentation on the collections is often good, particularly for those noted above. Little cataloguing or research, however, has been undertaken on them since their acquisition, and none have been published in their entirety. For some partial descriptions, see A.C. West, 'Iban Ikat Textiles: The Collection in the Merseyside County Museums, Liverpool', *Textile History*, Vol. XV pt. 2 (1984), pp. 219-33; and idem, 'Nineteenth Century Naga Material Culture', *Museum Ethnographers Group Newsletter*, No. 18 (1985), pp. 21-34.

The Antiquities Department contains almost a thousand Burmese items (mainly twentieth-century 'craft' work in silver, wood, ivory and lacquer), the bulk of these deriving from an exhibition at the Imperial Institute in London in 1950. There are also other items from the region, mainly 'everyday objects' brought back by nineteenth-century travellers. The importance of this latter material will remain uncertain until assessed by an appropriate specialist.

8. **Museum of Mankind**

The British Museum,
6 Burlington Gardens,
London W1X 2EX.

(Tel.: 01-437 2224)

The Students Room

Important ethnographic collection on Southeast Asia and the Indian Ocean region (currently building up a new collection on Madagascar). Particularly rich on Melanesia and Oceania. The Museum contains the 'Raffles' *gamelan* (Javanese orchestra) and shadow-play (*wayang kulit*) puppets, on which see Jeune Scott-Kemball, *Javanese Shadow Puppets*, London: British Museum 1970;¹² William Fagg (ed.), *The Raffles Gamelan: A Historical Note*, London: British Museum 1970; John Bastin, 'The Raffles Gamelan', *BKI*, Vol. 127 (1971), pp. 274-8; and Amrit T. Gomperts, 'The Raffles Gamelan and Wayang Puppets',

12. Miss Scott-Kemball, who has devoted many years of research into the 'Raffles' *gamelan*, has just completed an important manuscript on the subject which may soon be published by the British Museum. Her address is 22 Beaumont Buildings, Martlett Court, Covent Garden, London WC2B 5SS.

Journal of the Malaysian Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society (forthcoming, 1987). Also has some Oceanic craft, including a Malay pirate boat (*kolek lancang*). On the Museum's Library, see above Part B no. 8.

9. **National Maritime Museum**

Greenwich,
London SE10 9NF.

(Tel.: 01-858 4422)

Dr Sean McGrail (Chief Archaeologist, The Archaeological Research Centre)

Miss R. Prentice (Head of the Weapons and Relics Section of the Department of Ships and Relics)

Very important collection of working models from Malaysia (e.g. a Malay pirate boat or *kolek lancang*), Singapore (racing *kolek*), Indonesia (Javanese coasting boat [*prau mayang*] and Lamalera whaler [*prau peledang*]), Melanesia, Micronesia (Gilbert Islands canoes), Polynesia and the Indian Ocean region (Srilankan *orus* [one of which is full size], houseboats, market boats and *paruwa*, a Seychelles pirogue and a Maldivian *kuda dhoni*). Also has many artefacts from Oceania in the weapons and relics section, as well as a *wayang golek* mask from Java and a throwing spear, quiver for blowpipe darts and a Malay *kris* from Kalimantan (Borneo).

10. **National Museums of Scotland¹³**

Chambers Street,
Edinburgh EH1 1JF.

(Tel.: 031-225 7534)

Miss Dale Idiens (Keeper of the Department of History and Applied Arts)

Interesting ethnographic collection on Maritime Southeast Asia and Oceania, particularly strong on Papua-New Guinea, Sulawesi (Toraja), and Indonesian and Malaysian textiles (especially batik). Has many working models of boats, including seven from Borneo and three from Malaysia.

13. Previously the Royal Scottish Museum, which became part of the National Museums of Scotland after its merger with the latter on 1 October 1985.

11. The Oriental Museum (University of Durham)

Elvet Hill,
Durham DH1 3TH.

(Tel.: 0385-66711)

Mr John Ruffle (Curator)

Approximately five per cent of the collections are from Southeast Asia, especially from Burma, Malaysia and Sumatra (Indonesia), many donated by the Rt. Hon. Malcolm J. MacDonald, O.M. (1901–1981), UK Governor-General (1946–8) and Commissioner-General (1948–55) in South-East Asia and Vice-Chancellor of the University of Durham (1970–81), whose papers are deposited in the University Library. This includes a wide variety of typical objects, such as bronze drums (Burma, Karen tribe), Buddha and other figures, models, temple hangings, pottery vessels and shards, palm-leaf manuscripts (Burma), shadow puppets, textiles, weapons (e.g. Iban *parangs* from Borneo), wood carvings, betelnut equipment, photographs, and Burmese opium weights. Amongst the more outstanding pieces are a series of royal wooden carvings from Burma, some interesting Burmese palm-leaf and wood Pali text manuscripts (*Missaya* and *Kammavacha*) and an impressive wooden book chest.

12. Perth Museum and Art Gallery

George Street,
Perth PH1 5LB.

(Tel.: 0738-32488)

Ms Susan Payne (Keeper of Human History)

Assorted ethnographic collection from Malaysia (seven krises and three swords) and Indonesia, the latter being particularly strong on artefacts from Sulawesi (over 100 items, mostly textiles, male and female head-dresses, barkcloth bags, women's jackets, baskets etc. from Tana Toraja and the Palu Valley). There are also a few items from Java (mainly batik and *wayang kulit*), Bali (one Balinese *ikat*), Borneo (blow-pipe darts and spears, a mat, and natural *ikat*-dyed cotton cloths), and from Sumatra (a diviners' bone, earplugs and sword). All these items are listed and described in Dale Idiens, *Catalogue of the Ethnographic Collection; Oceania, America, Africa*, Perth: Perth Museum and Art Gallery 1983, pp. 4–13. Most are twentieth century.

13. Pitt Rivers Museum

Department of Ethnology and Prehistory,
University of Oxford,
South Parks Road,
Oxford OX1 3PP.

(Tel.: 0865-512541)

Dr Schuyler Jones (Curator)

Interesting collection of ethnographic and maritime materials from Southeast Asia, Oceania and the Indian Ocean region, interspersed with artefacts from other areas. Has an excellent archive photograph collection made by C.A. Gibson-Hill between 1940 and 1960 (unfortunately still uncatalogued), which includes 2000 to 3000 negatives and some contact prints of various types of boat from Southeast Asia, especially the Malay peninsula and Singapore. The Museum has a few Indonesian manuscripts; see Ricklefs and Voorhoeve, *Catalogue* (1977), pp. 22, 36, 77, 97 and 100. The Balfour Library of the Department of Ethnology and Prehistory has upwards of 3000 volumes on Maritime Southeast Asia, Oceania and the Indian Ocean region.

14. Royal Albert Memorial Museum

Queen Street,
Exeter EX4 3RX.

(Tel.: 0392-56724)

Mr John P. Allan (Curator of Antiquities)

Important collection of over 500 items from Melanesia (Irian Jaya, Papua-New Guinea, New Britain, Admiralty Islands, Solomon Islands, Santa Cruz Islands, New Hebrides, Fiji and New Caledonia) built up from the mid-nineteenth century and fully described in Carolyn A. Straw, *Melanesia: A Catalogue of the Ethnographical Collection in the Exeter City Museum*, Exeter: Exeter City Museum 1982. Also has smaller collections from Malaysia (including 72 Malayan silver items presented by W.S. Smith of Harpford, Devon in 1946, and quivers, darts and blow-pipe from Perak, probably dating from the late nineteenth century); and from Indonesia (including a collection of Batak weapons donated by V.J. Allard of Colyton, Devon, in 1936, a decorated basket from Lombok and crises and head-dress from Java). About one-third of the Malay collection has a precise provenance, but there is, as yet, no published catalogue of either this or the Indonesian collection.

14a. Royal Anthropological Institute

56 Queen Anne Street,
London W1M 9LA.

(Tel.: 01-486 6832)

Mr Jonathan Benthall (Director)

Has an important collection of ethnographic photographs and films, some of which relate to Maritime Southeast Asia and Oceania—e.g. (1) Photographs: the Charles Hose (1863–1929) Collection of negatives and contact prints on Sarawak (for references to other parts of the Hose Collection, see this Part above no. 7 and below no. 17), and the Society for the Promotion of Christian Knowledge (S.P.C.K.) Collection of hand-printed colour slides on Maritime Southeast Asia (for other photographic collections relating to the region, see above Part B nos. 3 and 9, and this Part no. 13; and Hilary and Mary Evans (eds.), *Picture Researchers Handbook. An International Guide to Picture Sources and How to Use Them*, London: Saturday Ventures 1979). (2) Films: 'The Land Dayaks of Sarawak' (W.R. Geddes, 1961), 'The Sakuddei of Siberut Island, Mentawai, West Sumatra' (Reimar Cheffold, 1975); on Bali, two teaching films by Anthony Forge for the BBC's 'Other Peoples' Lives' series, 1978, and two films by Timothy Ash on a Balinese trance dance and its female medium—'Jero: A Balinese Trance Dance', 1980, and 'Jero on Jero', 1982. Some of these films can be hired, and the Forge films on Bali are accompanied by a useful booklet for teachers. It should be noted that although the Institute's library has been given to the Museum of Mankind (see above, Part B no. 8), it still maintains its 'Anthropological Index' of articles on physical, cultural and social anthropology appearing in the main periodical literature. This is updated every quarter, and those interested in Maritime Southeast Asia, Oceania and the Indian Ocean region can consult it under entries for both subject and author.

15. The Royal Pavilion Art Gallery and Museum

The Royal Pavilion,
Church Street,
Brighton BN1 1UE.

(Tel.: 0273-603005)

Mr Alessandro Tana (Keeper of Ethnography and Musical Instruments)

Wide-ranging collection of nineteenth- and twentieth-century artefacts from Southeast Asia (about 1200 items) and from Oceania (about 1000 items). A computer catalogue is available for nearly all the Oceanian artefacts. Further information can be obtained from the Keeper.

**16. The South-East Asian Ethnographic Collection
(University of Hull)**

Centre for South-East Asian Studies,
Cottingham Road,
Hull HU6 7RX.

(Tel.: 0482-463111)

Mr Lewis G. Hill (Curator, see Appendix I no. 26)

Small collection of ethnographic materials from Southeast Asia (particularly strong on Indonesia, Peninsular Malaysia, Thailand and Borneo) including a non-Chinese junk model. Primarily used for teaching purposes within the Hull Centre for South-East Asian Studies; see above Appendix II pt. A no. 1.

17. University Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology

University of Cambridge,
Downing Street,
Cambridge CB2 3DZ.

(Tel.: 0223-359714)

Dr David Phillipson (Curator)

Possesses three major collections on Maritime Southeast Asia, namely the Skeat Collection (especially rich on the shadow-theatre of Kelantan, Malaysia), the Haddon and Hose Collection (weaponry, utensils and textiles of the Kayans, Ibans and Dusuns of Borneo) and the Evans Collection (especially strong on the Orang Asli of the Malay peninsula and the Dusuns and Bajaus of Borneo). For those interested in Papua-New Guinea the Bateson and Landtman (ethnography of the Western Division, Fly River) collections will be found especially useful, while a part of the Cook Collection provides a rare documentation on Oceania. Smaller holdings are available on Madagascar and East Africa, and acquisitions continue in all these fields, including the shadow-theatre of Java, Bali and South Thailand. Also has an extensive collection of photographs and prints, some of which relate to Maritime Southeast Asia and Oceania.

18. Victoria and Albert Museum

Cromwell Road,
London SW7 2RL.

(Tel.: 01-589 6371)

Dr Deborah Swallow (Assistant Keeper, Indian Department)
Mr John Guy (Assistant Keeper, Indian Department)¹⁴
Dr Craig Clunas (Assistant Keeper, Far Eastern Department)

Interesting collections of silverware, weapons, textiles and Chinese ceramics from Malaysia and Indonesia (especially rich on Java, Bali, Lombok and eastern Indonesia). Particularly important collection on Burma.

19. **Woodspring Museum**

Burlington Street,
Weston-super-Mare,
Avon BS23 1PR.

(Tel.: 0934-21028)

Miss Jane Evans (Curator)

Small miscellaneous collections on Maritime Southeast Asia, Oceania and Ceylon dating from the early twentieth century. Includes a *Nagara Raksa* mask used in the Tamil Koran drama and other items from Ceylon, as well as a number of throwing spears from the Solomon Islands (130 separate items) and the Gilbert Islands (13 separate items). Items from Fiji, Easter Island and Papua-New Guinea have been deposited on long loan at the Exeter Museum (i.e. Royal Albert Memorial Museum; see above this Part no. 14) since 1974.

14. Mr Guy is a specialist on the Chinese ceramic trade in Southeast Asia during the pre-nineteenth-century period.

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**MARITIME SOUTHEAST ASIAN STUDIES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM:
A Survey of Their Post-War Development and Current Resources**
Researched and compiled by **Peter Carey**

This book offers the first serious account of a vitally important area of regional studies in the UK. Researched and compiled by one of Britain's leading Southeast Asian historians, it provides a unique insight into the development of British studies on Malaysia, Singapore, Indonesia, Brunei, the Philippines, Papua-New Guinea and Oceania during the past forty years. The work is divided into two parts. The first of these is in the form of a survey, which describes the rapid post-war expansion of Maritime Southeast Asian Studies in British universities, the impact of the Scarbrough (1947) and Hayter (1961) Committee reports, the vicissitudes of the past decade (1975-85), and the prospects for the future. The second part is devoted to a meticulous analysis of current resources in the field. It consists of three detailed appendices which give up-to-date information on contemporary British scholars with active research interests in the region, the specialised teaching staff of UK universities and Southeast Asian Studies Centres, the titles of recently completed masters and doctoral theses, as well as those libraries, archives and ethnographic collections which possess major holdings on the region. Much of this material has never been described in print before. The volume should prove of inestimable value not only to Southeast Asia and Oceania specialists, but to all those with an interest in the future of regional studies in the United Kingdom.

Dr Peter Carey is currently a Fellow and Tutor in Modern History at Trinity College, Oxford, and Executive Director of the St Antony's College Asian Studies Centre. Born in Rangoon and educated at Winchester and Oxford, he first became interested in Southeast Asian history during a year spent at Cornell University in 1969-70. He has since lived for three years in Indonesia (1971-3, 1976-7), and is married to an Indonesian from Central Java. He is the author of several articles and studies on nineteenth-century Java including *Babad Dipanagara: An Account of the Outbreak of the Java War (1825-30)* (1981) and *The British in Java, 1811-16: A Javanese Account* (1986).